

‘This is a very timely collection of contributions on a much vilified movement by a fine group of first-class scholars. They portray the Muslim Brotherhood and its complex intellectual and ideological heritage, trying to come to grips with the many contemporary challenges it faces. While critically assessing its enduring secrecy and monopolistic claims about its representativeness, this volume convincingly argues that the Muslim Brotherhood has dramatically changed over the decades. It is now a moderate movement, as diverse as the national environments in which its affiliated organisations operate. This volume confronts head-on the argument of pundits who argue that Islam cannot change.’

Rik Coolsaet, Ghent University, author of *Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge: European and American Experiences*

‘This volume is a rich documentation and critical assessment of political movements related to the Muslim Brothers and their changing ideologies in various European nation states since the 1960s. It systematically addresses not only the often negative perceptions by journalists and politicians in Europe, but also the contradictions and ambiguities within the organisations. It is a highly qualified academic approach that helps to paint a much-needed differentiated picture.’

Bettina Gräf, Zentrum Moderner Orient Berlin, co-editor of *Global Mufti: The Phenomenon of Yusuf Al-Qaradawi*

‘A penetrating assessment of the origins and inner workings of an influential and diverse Islamist movement operating in Europe. Where the Brotherhood is widely portrayed as a counter-Enlightenment Trojan Horse, this volume offers an impressively more nuanced understanding of its evolution, moving away from its totalising dogma and militancy towards political pragmatism as it engages with democracy, secularism, and Muslim minority status.’

Humayan Ansari, Professor of Islam and Culture, Royal Holloway, University of London, and author of *The Infidel Within: Muslims in Britain Since 1800*