

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> viii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
Introduction	i
1 New foundations in the thirteenth century	22
2 New religious orders	47
3 Convents and religious orders	87
4 Nunneries and civic life	126
5 Movement into the city	169
6 Peaceful unions and “hostile takeovers”	201
Conclusion	235
<i>Bibliography</i>	240
<i>Index</i>	254