## Contents

### PART I. THE NATURE OF FRIENDSHIP

Chapter 1	What Is Friendship?	3
	Definitions of Friendship 5	
	Theoretical Perspectives on Friendship 10	
	Friendships Compared to Other Peer Relations 15	
	Framework for the Book 21	
Chapter 2	Studying Friendship	25
	Assessing the Presence of Friendship 27	
	Questions in Assessing the Presence of Friendship 29	
	Assessing Friendship Quality 33	
	Questions in Assessing Friendship Quality 41	
	Assessing the Characteristics of Friends 49	
	Assessing Child Characteristics and the Context	
	of Friendship 52	
	Assessing Interactions with Friends 53	
	Conclusions 60	

### PART II. THE NORMATIVE EXPERIENCE OF FRIENDSHIP

Chapter 3	The Developmental Significance of Friendship in Childhood	65
	Friendship as a Normative Experience in Childhood 66 Social Development 75	

Emotional Development85Cognitive Development94Psychosocial Adjustment102Conclusions - 110102

# Chapter 4The Developmental Significance of Friendship116in AdolescenceFriendship as a Normative Experience in Adolescence117Three Important Tasks of Adolescence132Conclusions149

#### PART III. INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES IN THE EXPERIENCE OF FRIENDSHIP

Chapter 5	The Individuals within a Friendship Attachment and Friendship 159 The Dark Side of Friendships 165 Friendship and Peer Victimization 180 Conclusions 190	157
Chapter 6	Friendship Quality Why Is Friendship Quality Important? 193 What Determines the Quality of a Friendship? 194 What Are the Correlates of Friendship Quality? 207 How Does Friendship Quality Affect Developmental Outcomes? 214	192
	Conclusions 218	

### PART IV. IMPLICATIONS AND LOOKING FORWARD

Chapter 7	Friendship and Culture	225
	with Emily C. Jenchura	
	Theoretical Perspectives on Culture and Friendship 22	6
	Social Networks and the Role of Friends 229	
	Friendship Features and Quality 241	
	Similarity between Friends 254	
	Conclusions 259	

	Contents		xvii
Chapter 8	<ul> <li>Friendship Intervention</li> <li>Peer Relations Interventions as Models for Friendship Interventions 270</li> <li>Guiding Principles for Friendship Intervention</li> <li>Conclusions 302</li> </ul>	296	267
Chapter 9	The Significance of Friendship Conceptual Framework 306 Future Research Directions 311		305
	References		321
	Index		381