

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xv</i>
1. Transition to adulthood: sociodemographic factors.....	1-25
<i>Martine Corijn</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Theoretical considerations and hypotheses.....	4
1.3 Data and methods	15
1.4 Structure of this volume	21
1.5 References	22
2. Transition to adulthood: developmental factors.....	27-42
<i>Luc Goossens</i>	
2.1 Introduction	27
2.2 Role of psychological variables.....	28
2.3 Familial factors	30
2.4 Individual factors	33
2.5 Conclusions	39
2.6 References	41
<i>Country-specific contributions</i>	
3. Transition to adulthood in Austria.....	43-66
<i>Christiane Pfeiffer and Vera Nowak</i>	
3.1 Introduction	43
3.2 Data and methods	45
3.3 Timing of the transition to adulthood	46
3.4 Determinants of the transition to adulthood	55
3.5 Discussion and conclusions	59
3.6 References	61

4.	Transition to adulthood in Britain.....	67-102
	<i>Ann Berrington</i>	
4.1	Introduction	67
4.2	Data and methods	69
4.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	73
4.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	80
4.5	Discussion and conclusions	93
4.6	References	96
5.	Transition to adulthood in Flanders (Belgium)	103-130
	<i>Martine Corijn</i>	
5.1	Introduction	103
5.2	Data and methods	104
5.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	107
5.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	111
5.5	Discussion and conclusions	121
5.6	References	124
6.	Transition to adulthood in France	131-151
	<i>Martine Corijn</i>	
6.1	Introduction	131
6.2	Data and methods	132
6.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	133
6.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	140
6.5	Discussion and conclusions	146
6.6	References	147
7.	Transition to adulthood in Germany.....	153-172
	<i>Gert Hullen</i>	
7.1	Introduction	153
7.2	Data and methods	156
7.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	156
7.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	163
7.5	Discussion and conclusions	168
7.6	References	169
8.	Transition to adulthood in Italy	173-207
	<i>Fausta Ongaro</i>	
8.1	Introduction	173
8.2	Data and methods	177
8.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	181

8.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	189
8.5	Discussion and conclusions	199
8.6	References	204
9.	Transition to adulthood in the Netherlands.....	209-232
	<i>Miranda Jansen and Aart Liefbroer</i>	
9.1	Introduction	209
9.2	Data and methods.....	211
9.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	211
9.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	216
9.5	Discussion and conclusions	227
9.6	References	228
10.	Transition to adulthood in Norway	233-255
	<i>Turid Noack</i>	
10.1	Introduction	233
10.2	Data and methods.....	234
10.3	Timing and determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	235
10.4	Two female cohorts: One standing on the barricades and one reaping the benefits?	243
10.5	Consensual unions and births out-of-wedlock: from deviant to accepted behaviour	245
10.6	Discussion and conclusions	250
10.7	References	252
11.	Transition to adulthood in Poland	257-277
	<i>Irena Kowalska and Wiktoria Wróblewska</i>	
11.1	Introduction	257
11.2	Data and methods.....	258
11.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	259
11.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	265
11.5	Discussion and conclusions	270
11.6	References	272
12.	Transition to adulthood in Spain	279-312
	<i>Pau Baizan</i>	
12.1	Introduction	279
12.2	Data and methods.....	280
12.3	Timing of the transition to adulthood	283
12.4	Determinants of the transition to adulthood.....	289

12.5 Discussion and conclusions	304
12.6 References	306

Conclusions and discussion

13. Transitions to adulthood in Europe:	
Conclusions and discussion.....	313-340
<i>Martine Corijn and Erik Kljzing</i>	
13.1 Introduction.....	313
13.2 Timing of the transitions to adulthood	314
13.3 Determinants of the transitions to adulthood	329
13.4 Conclusions	338
13.5 References	339

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Austria, by gender and cohort (in years; months).....	47
Table 3.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Austria, by gender and cohort	53
Table 3.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Austria: relative risks.....	56
Table 4.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Britain, by gender and cohort (in years; months).....	75
Table 4.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Britain, among the 1958 British birth cohort.....	79
Table 4.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Britain: parameter estimates	82
Table 5.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Flanders, by gender and cohort (in years; months).....	108
Table 5.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Flanders, by gender and cohort	110
Table 5.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Flanders: relative risks.....	113
Table 6.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in France, by gender and cohort (in years; months).....	135
Table 6.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in France, by gender and cohort	138
Table 6.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in France: relative risks.....	142
Table 7.1a	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in West Germany, by gender and cohort (in years)	158
Table 7.1b	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in East Germany, by gender and cohort (in years).....	159
Table 7.2a	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in West Germany, by gender and cohort	161
Table 7.2b	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in East Germany, by gender and cohort.....	162

Table 7.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Germany: relative risks.....	165
Table 8.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Italy, by gender and cohort (in years)	184
Table 8.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Italy, by gender and cohort	188
Table 8.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Italy: relative risks.....	190
Table 9.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in the Netherlands, by gender and cohort (in years)	213
Table 9.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in the Netherlands, by gender and cohort	217
Table 9.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in the Netherlands: relative risks	225
Table 10.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Norway, by gender and cohort (in years).....	238
Table 10.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Norway, by gender and cohort.....	242
Table 11.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Poland, by gender and cohort (in years)	261
Table 11.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Poland, by gender and cohort	265
Table 11.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Poland: relative risks (in general and for age 22 and less).....	268
Table 12.1	Timing of the events of the transition to adulthood in Spain, by gender and cohort (in years)	285
Table 12.2	(Dis)connection in the transition to adulthood in Spain, by gender and cohort	288
Table 12.3	Determinants of the transition to adulthood in Spain: parameter estimates (deviations from the mean probability)...	292
Table 13.1	Median ages of the transitions to adulthood in Europe, by gender and cohort (in years)	317
Table 13.2	Partnership status at first birth in Europe by gender and cohort (in %)	325
Table 13.3	Determinants of the transitions to adulthood in Europe by gender	331

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Austria, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	63
Figure 4.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Britain, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	99
Figure 5.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Flanders, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	127
Figure 6.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in France, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	149
Figure 7.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Germany, inverted survival curves by gender and region	170
Figure 8.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Italy, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	206
Figure 9.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in the Netherlands, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	231
Figure 10.1	Mean population under education. Females and males, born 1945 and 1960	253
Figure 10.2	Mean population in the labour force. Females and males, born 1945 and 1960	254
Figure 10.3	Cumulative percentage of females who had their first engagement, by age and cohort	255
Figure 11.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Poland, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	274
Figure 12.1	Timing of the transition to adulthood in Spain, inverted survival curves by gender and cohort	308