## Contents

List of Figures		vii	
	List of Maps		
	List of Tables Preface Acknowledgements		
Ack			
1	The Canada-United States Borderlands in the 21st Century	1	
2	Boundaries, Borders and Borderlands: Borderlands Theory in the Era of Globalization	21	
3	A Retrospective on the Canada-U.S. Borderlands	57	
4	Borderland Regions and Transnational Communities	97	
5	Trade in an Era of Heightened Security: Sustaining the Prosperity Partnership	131	
6	Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness	161	
7	Passport Compliance	189	
8	Environment	217	
9	Arctic Boundaries and Northern Borderlands	257	
10	Borderlands Culture	287	
Selected Bibliography Index		317 329	

## List of Figures

Figure 2.1	Border Concepts: a) boundary b) frontier c) border	
	d) border region e) borderland	25
Figure 2.2	The Ambassador Bridge	30
Figure 2.3	Brunet-Jailly's General Theory of Borders	51
Figure 2.4	Reinterpretation of the General Theory of Borderlands	55
Figure 4.1	Gradients of Interaction along a Land Boundary Section of the Canada-U.S. Borderlands	107
Figure 4.2	The Canada-U.S. Borderland Continuum	108
Figure 6.1	Canada-U.S. Border Security Enhancements	164
Figure 6.2a	The Canada-U.S. Border: Pre-9/11	167
Figure 6.2b	The Canada-U.S. Border: Post 9/11	167
Figure 8.1	Spring Mean Total Phosphorus Trends for Open	
	Lake Waters, 1971-92	228
Figure 8.2	The Trail Smelter, 1929	237

## List of Maps

Map 1.1	The Canada-U.S. Border and Canada's Northern Boundaries	2
Map 3.1	The United States in North America, 1915	72
Map 4.1	Cross-Border Regions: The Physical Template	103
Map 4.2	Cross-Border Regions: The Confirmation of Values	111
Map 5.1	Major U.S. Transportation Corridors Leading to Canadian Border Crossings	142
Map 5.2	FINA-NAFI: North American Transportation Corridors	144
Map 6.1	Canada-U.S. Border Security Enhancements	173
Map 8.1	Protected Areas of North America	234
Map 9.1	Arctic Borders	259
Map 9.2	Physical Definitions of the Circumpolar North	265

## List of Tables

Table 3.1	Delimitation of the Canada-United States Boundary	66
Table 4.1	Aggregate Canada-U.S. Trade Statistics for Niagara Crossings, 1995, 2000, 2005 (U.S.\$ Billions)	100
Table 4.2	Noteworthy Practices and Policies at the Border	113
Table 5.1	Highest Volume Border Crossings Along the Canada-U.S. Border	146
Table 7.1	Regional Passport Holding, 2002-2003; Percentage of Passport Issues by Province and Territory Comparing 2004-2005 to 2005-2006	207
Table 7.2	Passport Canada Annual Reports, 1999-2006	212
Table 8.1	International Joint Commission (IJC) Boards	230