

# Contents

Acknowledgement .....	XI
Foreword .....	1
<b>Introduction: The Roots</b> .....	11
Austro-Hungarian Empire .....	11
Ottoman Empire .....	19
Russian Empire .....	28
<b>Chapter 1. Bulgaria</b> .....	33
Introduction .....	33
Atanas Dimitrov .....	36
Shakir Pashov .....	45
Sliven's Communists .....	77
<i>Nikola Kochev</i> .....	78
<i>Nikola Terzobaliev</i> .....	81
<i>Gospodin Kolev</i> .....	89
Conclusion .....	92
<b>Chapter 2. Turkey</b> .....	99
Mustafa Mehmet: One of Those Tobacco Workers .....	99
<i>Introduction</i> .....	99
<i>What Happened in Salonica?</i> .....	101
<i>Family Background and Childhood</i> .....	104
<i>Work Experience and Early-Politicisation</i> .....	106
<i>Journey to the USSR</i> .....	108
<i>Again, in Turkey</i> .....	109
<i>Re-exploration of an Extraordinary Life</i> .....	112
<b>Chapter 3. Yugoslavia</b> .....	115
Activism and Civic Participation .....	115
<i>Introduction</i> .....	115
<i>From Pre-Modern Leadership to Civic Representation</i> .....	117
<i>National Heroes Becoming a Source of Pride and Representation</i> .....	129
<i>The New Elite</i> .....	135
<i>Roma Contributions to National Establishments</i> .....	140
<i>Roma Women</i> .....	143
Conclusion .....	145

Svetozar Simić .....	146
<i>Introduction</i> .....	146
<i>Biography and Life-Path</i> .....	147
<i>Groundbreaking Activities in the Field of Writing and Publishing</i> .....	154
<i>Organisational Leadership</i> .....	160
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	164
<b>Chapter 4. Romania</b> .....	167
Introduction .....	167
Lazăr Naftanailă .....	171
Calinic I. Popp Șerboianu .....	179
Gheorghe A. Lăzurică .....	197
Gheorghe Niculescu .....	212
Constantin S. Nicolăescu-Plopșor .....	225
Roma Activist Women .....	242
<i>Florica Constantinescu</i> .....	243
<i>Marta Lăzurică</i> .....	246
Conclusion .....	250
<b>Chapter 5. Hungary</b> .....	253
Károly Bura – Gypsy First Violinist. From the Coffee Houses to Visions of a Gypsy Museum .....	253
<i>Introduction</i> .....	253
<i>Czinka Panna's Descendent</i> .....	253
<i>Married into the Radics Dynasty</i> .....	255
<i>Patron at Home and Hero at the Frontlines</i> .....	256
<i>Police Raid at Dawn</i> .....	258
<i>The Foundation of the Bihari Music School</i> .....	260
<i>"Lord Rothermere Holds Our Banner High"</i> .....	264
<i>Hungarian Festival of Song</i> .....	266
<i>Embezzlement, Document Theft, Leadership Renewal</i> .....	268
<i>Anthem or Waltz</i> .....	270
<i>"Baroraj" or the Gypsy Pasha</i> .....	272
<i>The Hungarian Regent, the Italian Duce, the Pope in Rome,         the American President</i> .....	274
<i>A Gaping Hole in the Wall</i> .....	275
<i>Strikers and Strike Breakers</i> .....	276
<i>He Suddenly Clasped at His Heart</i> .....	279
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	280

<b>Chapter 6. Czechoslovakia</b> .....	283
The Daniel and Kýr Families from the Strážnice Area and their Attempts to Improve the Position of Moravian and Slovak Roma to Benefit Czechoslovakia .....	283
Introduction .....	283
Jan Daniel .....	287
František Kýr .....	307
Conclusion .....	318
 <b>Chapter 7. Poland</b> .....	 327
Matejusz Kwiek (ca. 1887–1937). A “Baron” and “Leader of the Gypsy Nation” in Interbellum Poland .....	 327
<i>Introduction</i> .....	327
<i>Profile</i> .....	329
<i>Activity</i> .....	331
<i>Tragic Death</i> .....	341
<i>Funeral</i> .....	342
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	344
 <b>Chapter 8. Latvia</b> .....	 345
Jānis Leimanis and the Beginnings of Latvian Roma Activism .....	345
<i>Introduction</i> .....	345
<i>Jānis Leimanis – a Member of the Community</i> .....	346
<i>The Rise and Decline of the Friend of Gypsies Society</i> .....	348
<i>Choir and Folklore Collection – Appropriating Cultural Patterns         of the Majority</i> .....	 350
<i>“The Pastor” – the Religious Activism of Leimanis</i> .....	353
<i>Land and Work for the Roma</i> .....	355
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	356
 <b>Chapter 9. Finland</b> .....	 359
Introduction .....	359
Ferdinand Nikkinen .....	363
Aleksander Åkerlund .....	372
Ida Blomerus .....	380
Sofia Schwartz .....	387
Antti Palm .....	391
Conclusion .....	394

<b>Chapter 10. USSR</b> .....	399
Introduction .....	399
Ivan Rom-Lebedev .....	405
Andrey Taranov .....	427
Mikhail Bezlyudskiy .....	449
Georgiy Lebedev .....	470
Ilya and Trofim Gerasimovs .....	485
<i>Ilya Yakovlevich Gerasimov</i> .....	485
<i>Trofim Gerasimov</i> .....	496
Ivan Tokmakov .....	508
Nikolay Pankov .....	529
Alexander German .....	554
Roma Activist Women .....	575
<i>Nina Dudarova</i> .....	576
<i>Olga Pankova</i> .....	582
Conclusion .....	591
<b>Chapter 11. USA</b> .....	607
Steve Kaslov .....	607
<b>Chapter 12. Spain</b> .....	619
Helios Gómez (1905–1956). Activism, Resistance, and Struggles of a Left-Wing Gitano Artist .....	619
<i>Introduction</i> .....	619
<i>Helios: The Militant</i> .....	620
<i>Helios: The Gypsy and the Artist</i> .....	628
<b>Conclusion</b> .....	635
<b>Illustrations</b> .....	649
<b>Dictionary</b> .....	669
Abbreviations and Soviet Neologisms .....	669
<i>Bulgaria</i> .....	669
<i>Czechoslovakia</i> .....	669
<i>Romania</i> .....	669
<i>USSR</i> .....	669
<b>References</b> .....	672
Archives .....	672
<i>Belarus</i> .....	672

<i>Bulgaria</i> .....	672
<i>Czechoslovakia</i> .....	672
<i>Finland</i> .....	673
<i>Latvia</i> .....	673
<i>Poland</i> .....	673
<i>Romania</i> .....	673
<i>Russian Federation</i> .....	674
<i>Turkey</i> .....	675
<i>Ukraine</i> .....	675
<i>United Kingdom</i> .....	675
<i>USA</i> .....	675
<i>Yugoslavia</i> .....	675
<b>Media</b> .....	676
<i>Austro-Hungarian Empire</i> .....	676
<i>Bulgaria</i> .....	676
<i>Czechoslovakia</i> .....	678
<i>Finland</i> .....	678
<i>France</i> .....	680
<i>Germany</i> .....	680
<i>Hungary</i> .....	680
<i>Latvia</i> .....	686
<i>Luxembourg</i> .....	686
<i>Ottoman Empire</i> .....	686
<i>Poland</i> .....	687
<i>Romania</i> .....	690
<i>Spain</i> .....	694
<i>Switzerland</i> .....	694
<i>Turkey</i> .....	694
<i>Ukraine</i> .....	694
<i>United Kingdom</i> .....	694
<i>USA</i> .....	694
<i>USSR</i> .....	695
<i>Yugoslavia</i> .....	698
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	703
<b>List of Illustrations</b> .....	741
<b>Complete List of the Authors</b> .....	744
<b>List of Authors</b> .....	749