

# Contents

List of Tables and Figures	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Abbreviations and Glossary	xiii
Map of Saxony	xvi
<b>Introduction: The Fall of the Berlin Wall and its Link with Nazism</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>Chapter 1: From ‘Red’ Kingdom to Brown Dictatorship: Saxony from <i>Kaiserreich</i> to Nazism</b>	<b>1</b>
(i) The Land and Its People	
(ii) The Economy: The Burden of Early Industrialisation and Traditional Industries	
(iii) Politics and Society: Hatreds and Divisions	
(iv) The Nazi Movement: Development and Organisation	
<b>Chapter 2: ‘Only a National Socialist Government Can Create Healthy and Orderly Conditions.’ Economic Crisis, Propaganda and Popular Politics</b>	<b>43</b>
(i) The Myth of the ‘Golden Twenties’	
(ii) Exploiting Crisis: Nazism and the Slump	
(iii) Collapse and Despair: The Nazis Triumph	
(iv) Challenging Nazism: Class, Religion and Popular Politics in the Crisis	
(v) Economic Crisis and Propaganda: An Explanation for Nazi Success?	
(vi) The Reality of the Third Reich	

<b>Chapter 3: 'Forward into the Working-Class Districts!' The Brownshirts in 'Red' Saxony</b>	<b>92</b>
(i) Political and Cultural Oppression: The Development of a Socialist Milieu	
(ii) The Social Democrats and the Rise of the Nazis: Fight or Perish	
(iii) Nazis at the Workplace: Socialists with a Nationalist Purpose	
(iv) Nazis in Working-Class Neighbourhoods: Fists and Open Arms	
(v) Workers and the <i>Volksgemeinschaft</i> : Social Peace in a Strong Germany	
(vi) The Workers' Milieu during the Dictatorship: Coercion, Social Integration and Workplaces	
<b>Chapter 4: 'Vote for Whom You Want, but Do Not Vote for the Left!' The Nationalist Milieu and the Nazis</b>	<b>142</b>
(i) Bourgeois Clubs and Organisations: Fountains of Nationalism	
(ii) Celebrations and Symbols: Battlefields between Left and Right	
(iii) Nationalist Culture: Education, Religion and Theatre	
(iv) The Bourgeois Press and Nazism: Malicious Ink	
(v) The NSDAP and the Bourgeois Parties: A Maggot in an Apple	
(vi) A Nationalist or Racist Unity?	
<b>Chapter 5: 'Germans Unite!' The Nazis and Their Constituency</b>	<b>205</b>
(i) Leaders and Activists	
(ii) A Social Profile of the Saxon NSDAP Membership before 1933 (by Detlef Mühlberger)	
(iii) A Social Profile of the Saxon NSDAP Voters (by Dirk Hänisch)	
<b>Conclusion: 'Fertile Soil and Unfriendly Desert.' The Nazi Experience in Saxony</b>	<b>240</b>
<b>Appendix: Selected Documents</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>277</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>301</b>