

## CONTENTS

Introduction <i>Ton Derks / Nico Roymans</i>	I
Ethnic expression on the Early Iron Age and Early Archaic Greek mainland Where should we be looking? <i>Catherine Morgan</i>	11
The Ionians in the Archaic period. Shifting identities in a changing world <i>Jan Paul Crielaard</i>	37
From Athenian identity to European ethnicity. The cultural biography of the myth of Marathon <i>Hans-Joachim Gehrke</i>	85
Multi-ethnicity and ethnic segregation in Hellenistic Babylon <i>Bert van der Spek</i>	101
The Galatians in the Roman Empire. Historical tradition and ethnic identity in Hellenistic and Roman Asia Minor <i>Karl Strobel</i>	117
Material culture and plural identity in early Roman Southern Italy <i>Douwwe Yntema</i>	145
Foundation myths in Roman Palestine. Traditions and reworkings <i>Nicole Belayche</i>	167
Ethnic discourses on the frontiers of Roman Africa <i>Dick Whittaker</i>	189
Cruptorix and his kind. Talking ethnicity on the middle ground <i>Greg Woolf</i>	207
Hercules and the construction of a Batavian identity in the context of the Roman empire <i>Nico Roymans</i>	219
Ethnic identity in the Roman frontier. The epigraphy of Batavi and other Lower Rhine tribes <i>Ton Derks</i>	239
Grave goods, ethnicity, and the rhetoric of burial rites in Late Antique Northern Gaul <i>Frans Theuvs</i>	283
The early-medieval use of ethnic names from classical antiquity. The case of the Frisians <i>Jos Bazelmans</i>	321
Index of names and places	339
List of contributors	343