

# Contents

<b>Part I</b>	1
<i>Matthias Brenzinger and Gerrit J. Dimmendaal</i>	
Social contexts of language death	3
<i>Hans-Jürgen Sasse</i>	
Theory of language death	7
<i>Carol Myers-Scotton</i>	
Codeswitching as a mechanism of deep borrowing, language shift, and language death	31
<i>Hans-Jürgen Sasse</i>	
Language decay and contact-induced change: Similarities and differences	59
<b>Part II</b>	81
<i>Matthias Brenzinger</i>	
East African case studies	83
<i>Herman Batibo</i>	
The fate of ethnic languages in Tanzania	85
<i>Karsten Legère</i>	
Language shift in Tanzania	99
<i>Gerrit Dimmendaal</i>	
Reduction in Kore reconsidered	117
<i>Mauro Tosco</i>	
Dahalo: An endangered language	137
<i>Wilhelm J.G. Möhlig</i>	
Language death and the origin of strata: Two case studies of Swahili dialects	157
<i>Derek Nurse and Martin Walsh</i>	
Chifundi and Vumba: Partial shift, no death	181

<i>Matthias Brenzinger</i>	
Lexical retention in language shift: Yaaku/Mukogodo–Maasai and Elmolo/Elmolo–Samburu . . . . .	213
<i>Bernd Heine</i>	
Dialect death: The case of Terik . . . . .	255
<i>Franz Rottland and Duncan Okoth Okombo</i>	
Language shift among the Suba of Kenya . . . . .	273
<i>Christoph Winter</i>	
175 years of language shift in Gweno . . . . .	285
<b>Part III . . . . .</b>	<b>299</b>
<i>Gabriele Sommer</i>	
A survey of language death in Africa . . . . .	301
Names of scholars . . . . .	419
Subject index . . . . .	425
Index of languages (and variants) . . . . .	431