

Transformations in Slavery

A History of Slavery in Africa, Second Edition

Paul E. Lovejoy

Distinguished Research Professor,

Department of History, York University, Canada



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of Maps and Tables</i>	page xi
<i>Note on Currencies, Weights, and Measures</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	xix
1 Africa and Slavery	1
Slavery: A Definition	1
Slavery in Social Formations	9
The African Setting	12
The Islamic Factor	15
The Trans-Atlantic Trade	18
2 On the Frontiers of Islam, 1400–1600	24
The Medieval Slave Trade: The African Frontier	24
The Institution of Slavery in Muslim Africa	29
Origins of the Atlantic Trade: The Muslim Connection	36
Slavery Along the Guinea Coast	41
3 The Export Trade in Slaves, 1600–1800	46
Volume of the Export Trade, 1600–1800	46
The Dominance of West-Central Africa	53
The Bight of Benin, 1640–1800	55
The Gold Coast	57
The Bight of Biafra	59
The Upper Guinea Coast and Senegambia	60
The Volume of the Trade Across the Sahara, Red Sea, and Indian Ocean	61
Demographic Implications of the Export Trade	62
4 The Enslavement of Africans, 1600–1800	68
A Politically Fragmented Continent	68
The Muslim Tradition of War and State	70

War-Lords of West-Central Africa	76
Politics of Slave Trading on the West African Coast	80
The Dynamics of Slave Supply	86
5 The Organization of Slave Marketing, 1600–1800	91
Muslim Networks	91
Administered Trade in West-Central Africa	95
Coastal West Africa: State Trade, River-Boats, and Oracles	98
Patterns in Restrictive Practices	104
Slaves and Other Commodities	105
The Import Trade	106
6 Relationships of Dependency, 1600–1800	112
The Expansion of Slavery	112
The Northern Savanna	115
The West African Coast and Its Interior	120
Slavery in West-Central Africa	127
European Slavery in Africa	133
7 The Nineteenth-Century Slave Trade	140
The Dynamics of Slavery in the Nineteenth Century	140
The Trans-Atlantic Trade: The Last Surge	145
The Volume of the Non-Slave Trade	151
The Trans-Saharan and Red Sea Trade	152
The East African Trade	155
The Internal Trade	158
8 Slavery and ‘Legitimate Trade’ on the West African Coast	165
Slavery and ‘Legitimate Trade’	165
The Western Coast and Asante	167
Dahomey and the Yoruba States	176
The Bight of Biafra	182
9 Slavery in the Savanna During the Era of the <i>Jihads</i>	191
The Size of the Slave Population in the Savanna	191
The Western Sudan	194
The Central Sudan	201
The Region East of Lake Chad	208
The Organization of the Plantation Sector	212
Slavery in the Sahel	216
Assimilation of Slaves	220
Slavery on the Periphery	224

10	Slavery in Central, Southern, and Eastern Africa in the Nineteenth Century	226
	The Expansion of the External Enclaves	226
	The Omani–Swahili Sector	229
	The South-Eastern Coast and the Lake Malawi Corridor	233
	The Portuguese Enclaves in West-Central Africa	237
	Apprenticeship in South Africa	238
	Expansion of an Indigenous Slave Mode of Production	240
	The Limited Transformation of Lineage Slavery	245
11	The Abolitionist Impulse	252
	The Reluctant Move Towards Abolition	252
	The Colonial Occupation of the Western Coast	254
	Christian Missions in Central and East Africa	262
	The Imperialist Justification of Islamic Slavery	267
12	Slavery in the Political Economy of Africa	276
	Slavery as a Mode of Production	276
	The Transformation of Slavery	281
	Articulation with Capitalism	283
	The Legacy of Slavery	287
	Appendix: Chronology of Measures Against Slavery	290
	<i>Notes</i>	295
	<i>Bibliography</i>	318
	<i>Index</i>	355