List	t of Figures	vii
List	t of Tables	ix
Acknowledgments		
Introduction		
1	The Idea of Civil Society from Early Modern to Contemporary Social Thought in the West	1
2	The Idea of Civil Society in the Chinese Context	47
3	Government Policy and State Control of the Internet in China	81
4	Historical Development of the Internet in China	119
5	Communication, Empowerment, and the Emergence of Network Public Opinion in Chinese Cyberspace	161
6	A School Explosion, a Fatal Virus, and the Internet Factor	209
7	Online Activism, Internet Protest, and Social Movements in Cyber China	255
Cor	Conclusion	
Not	Notes	
Bibliography (English)		315
Bibliography (Chinese)		339
Ind	Index	

Figure 4.1.	Growth of Internet users in China (1994–2005).
Figure 4.2.	Growth of Internet-connected computers (1997–2005).
Figure 4.3.	Internet bandwidth growth (1997-2005).

0	
Figure 4.4.	Growth of registered domain names in China
_	(1997-2005) (excluding .edu domain names).

- Figure 4.5. Growth in the number of Web sites (1997–2005).
- Figure 4.6. Growth patterns in gender distribution (1997–2005).
- Figure 4.7. Growth pattern in users' educational background (1998–2005).
- Figure 4.8. Change in age distribution of China's Internet population (1999–2005).
- Figure 4.9. Regional distribution of Internet resources versus population (as of 2004).
- Figure 4.10. Leading provinces and metropolises in China's Internet development (as of 2004).