

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	xi
WESTERN ACCOUNTS	1
MRS MEER HASSAN ALI	3
Introduction	
Letter XII	
— <i>Observations on the Mussulmans of India</i>	
FANNY PARKES	22
— <i>Wanderings of a Pilgrim in Search of the Picturesque</i>	
MRS COLIN (HELEN) MACKENZIE	23
Funeral Scene in a Zenana	
— <i>Life in the Mission, the Camp and the Zenana</i>	
Louis ROUSSELET	27
Bhopal	
— <i>India and Its Native Princes</i>	
MARCHIONESS OF DUFFERIN AND AVA	41
Chapter VIII	
— <i>Our Viceregal Life in India</i>	
SIR MONIER MONIER-WILLIAMS	45
— <i>Modern India and the Indians</i>	
SIR LEPEL GRIFFIN	61
Introduction	
— <i>Woman's Influence in the East</i>	
MRS MARCUS FULLER	66
The Zenana	
— <i>The Wrongs of Indian Womanhood</i>	
REV. EDWARD STORROW	78
Daily Life	
— <i>Our Indian Sisters</i>	

J.K.H. DENNY	90
The Beginnings of the Work	
Wives and Widows	
— <i>Toward the Sunrising</i>	
ANNIE BESANT	99
The Education of Indian Girls	
— <i>For India 's Uplift</i>	
SISTER NIVEDITA (MARGARET NOBLE)	105
The Hindu Woman as Wife	
Woman in the National Life	
— <i>The Web of Indian Life</i>	
KATHLEEN OLGA VAUGHAN	113
Osteomalacia in Kashmir	
— <i>The Purdah System and its Effect on Motherhood</i>	
FRIEDA HAUSWIRTH	124
Women in the Zenana	
Some 'Helpless' Women of India	
— <i>Purdah: The Status of Indian Women</i>	
CHARLOTTE WISER	139
— <i>Four Families of Karimpur</i>	
GAIL MINAULT	144
— 'Urdu Women's Magazines in The Early Twentieth Century'	
DR MEREDITH BORTHWICK	156
Dress Reform and Ideas of Modesty	
— 'Erosion of Purdah'	
INDIAN PERCEPTIONS	167
SIR SYED AHMED KHAN	169
— 'The Education of Mohammedan Girls'	
CHIRAG ALI	172
— 'The Position of Woman'	
P.N. BOSE	180
Social Condition	
— <i>A History of Hindu Civilization During British Rule</i>	
MAULANA ASHRAF ALI THANAVI	191
— The First Book of the <i>Bihishti Zewar</i>	
S. KHUDA BUKHSH	212
Thoughts on the Present Situation	
— <i>Essays Indian and Islamic</i>	

SULTAN JEHAN BEGUM	220
— <i>Al Hijab or the Necessity of Purdah</i>	
ROKEYA SAKHAWAT HOSSAIN	240
— <i>The Secluded Ones</i>	
AMEERALI SYED	246
The Status of Women in Islam	
— <i>The Spirit of Islam</i>	
DR RUKHMABAI	256
—'Purdah—The Need for its Abolition'	
DR KALIKINKAR DATTA	260
Education of Women	
— <i>Dawn of Renascent India</i>	
HUSAIN B. TYABJI	275
Social Reform	
— <i>Badruddin Tyabji</i>	
MALAVIKA KARLEKAR	285
—'Constructions of Femininity in Nineteenth Century Bengal'	
MAITHILI RAO	306
—'Screen Image'	
FIRST PERSON ACCOUNTS	315
CM. NAIM	317
—'How Bibi Ashraf Learned to Read and Write'	
SHAH JAHAN BEGUM	336
Part II	
— <i>The History of Bhopal</i>	
RASSUNDARI DEVI	361
The Sixth Composition	
— <i>Amar Jiban</i>	
NAWAB SULTAN JAHAN BEGUM	365
Chapter III	
Chapter VI	
— <i>An Account of My Life</i>	
SUNITY DEVEE MAHARANEE OF COOCH BEHAR	385
My Childhood	
— <i>The Autobiography of an Indian Princess</i>	
BIPAN CHANDRA PAL	391
In the Days of My Youth	
— <i>Memories of My Life and Times</i>	

MOHAMED An	399
— <i>My Life: A Fragment</i>	
SHAISTA SUHRAWARDY IKRAMULLAH	420
Adjustment	
Twilight of an Empire	
— <i>From Purdah to Parliament</i>	
ISMAT CHUGTAI	433
More from the Autobiography	
— <i>Kaghazi hai Pairahan</i>	
SAHIBZADA ATA MUHAMED KHAN	437
—Quoted in <i>Lives of the Princes</i>	
LITERARY EVOCATIONS	439
ARDERSHIR F.J. CHINOY AND MRS DINBAI A.F. CHINOY	441
— <i>Pootli: A Story of Life in Bombay</i>	
RABINDRANATH TAGORE	445
Bimala's Story	
— <i>The Home and the World</i>	
ROMESH CHUNDER DUTT	456
What the Women-Folk Said	
— <i>The Lake of Palms</i>	
RASHID JAHAN	462
—'Behind the Veil'	
YASHPAL	475
—The Curtain'	
RAJINDER SINGH BEDI	481
—'Lajwanti'	
S.J. JOSHI	492
Chapter 7	
— <i>Anandi Gopal</i>	
IQBALUNNISSA HUSSAIN	507
Chapter V	
Chapter VI	
Chapter VII	
— <i>Purdah and Polygamy</i>	
SAROJINI NAIDU	542
—'The Pardah Nashin'	
B.P. SATHE	544
—'Face-Showing'	
<i>Bibliography</i>	550