

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	VII
Acknowledgements	XIX
Note on Transliteration of Names	XXI
• Introduction: Lukashenka's Belarus	1
Chapter One: The Start of the War	25
Introduction	25
School Textbooks	26
Interlude: Soviet Rule Extends to Western Belarus	33
The Start of the Great Patriotic War	40
Evacuations	49
The View from the Military	52
CHAPTER TWO: THE GERMAN OCCUPATION REGIME	61
Introduction	61
School Textbooks	63
Life Under Occupation	69
Camps	77
Collaboration	82
The Holocaust	92
CHAPTER THREE: THE PARTISANS	103
Introduction	103
School Textbooks	105
Vasily Korzh	116
Sydir Kovpak	122
Organizing Partisans	123
The NKVD and NKGB	128
Operations	133

<b>CHAPTER FOUR: VETERAN HEROES</b>	<b>139</b>
Introduction	139
Pilot Heroes	141
Heroes of the Soviet Union	144
Non-Belarusians	148
Young Heroes	149
MVD, Espionage	151
Fighting the War from the Beginning to the End	154
Late War Heroes	158
Heroes on Distant Fronts	160
Zhukov and Belarus	163
Surviving Veterans	165
Female Veterans	171
Patriotic Education	177
<b>CHAPTER FIVE: LIBERATION AND VICTORY</b>	<b>193</b>
Introduction	193
Part One: Liberation of Belarus	194
School Textbooks	194
Narratives on the Liberation of Belarus	197
Part Two: Aerial Warfare	203
Part Three: Victory	213
<b>CHAPTER SIX: HISTORIC SITES AND MEMORIALS</b>	<b>225</b>
Chatyń (Khatyn)	226
The Brest "Hero" Fortress	233
Liniya Stalina (The Stalin Line)	243
Monuments	245
a) Minsk	246
b) Other Areas of Belarus	252
c) Monuments Outside Belarus	259
Finding the Dead	261

<b>CHAPTER SEVEN: PUBLICIZING THE WAR</b>	<b>269</b>
Museums	270
Conferences	280
Concerts and Public Displays	286
Commemorations	292
Books and Documentaries	297
The Fortress of War Movie	302
The 65 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Liberation of Belarus, 2009	307
The 65 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Victory, 2010	313
<b>CHAPTER EIGHT: HISTORICAL REVISIONISM</b>	<b>327</b>
Background	327
Victory Day	331
War Losses	331
The Vilnius Declaration	334
Political Officers and Penal Battalions	337
Treatment of Veterans	339
Ilia Kopyl and the Partisans	343
<b>CONCLUSION</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>367</b>
<b>INDEX</b>	<b>387</b>