

---

# CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Introduction: Towards a Sociology of Sport Worlds	xiii

## **Part I Sport Inside the World** **I**

### ***Global Systems and Processes***

#### **Chapter 1 Sport and Globalisation** **3**

Debating Point: How Do We Make Sense of Global Processes?	6
Studying Global Sport: Issues, Questions and Dimensions	7
Globalisation and the Making of Modern Sport	9
The Sportisation of English Pastimes	10
Case Study: Sport, Gender Relations and the Global Order	13
Gender and the Contemporary Global Sport Order	15
Power, Citizenship and the Governance of Global Sport	17
Debating Point: Who Is Winning the Global Game?	18
Power, Cultural Struggles and Global Diversity	21
Summary	22
Key Terms and Concepts	23
Review Questions	23
Projects	24

#### **Chapter 2 Sport, Labour and Migration** **25**

Initial Questions	26
Case Study: Men's World Cup Finals, France 1998	29
Debating Point: Why Recruit and Why Move?	32
Disparities in Sports Migration	36
Reactions to and in the Host Culture	37
Debating Point: Is Importing Labour Good or Bad for Local Player Development?	39
Summary	43
Key Terms and Concepts	44
Review Questions	44
Projects	44

<b>Chapter 3 Sport, Media and Society</b>	<b>47</b>
Growth and Development of Mediated Sport	48
Towards an Understanding of Media Sport:	
The Media Sport Complex	50
Debating Point: Does Sport Depend on the Media?	52
Power, Control and Ownership in Media Sport	54
Debating Point: Does Media Sport Reflect	
and Reinforce Dominant Social Values?	57
Race and Ethnic Relations in Media Sport	58
Gender Relations in Media Sport	60
Case Study: Formula One Racing	
and Media Marketing Relations	62
Summary	66
Key Terms and Concepts	67
Review Questions	67
Projects	68
<b><i>Global Issues Across a Changing World</i></b>	
<b>Chapter 4 Sport, Politics and Democracy</b>	<b>69</b>
Debating Point: Should Sport Be Used for Political Purposes?	70
The Changing Politics of Sport	71
Case Study: Swedish Athletes Test the Swedish Tax System	74
The Changing Nature of Democracy	76
Case Study: Danish Sport As the 'Third Way'	76
Sport, Privilege and Democracy	78
Summary	80
Key Terms and Concepts	81
Review Questions	81
Projects	82
<b>Chapter 5 Sport, the Environment and 'Green' Issues</b>	<b>83</b>
Debating Point: Is Sport a Threat to the Environment?	85
Sport and Sustainable Development	86
Debating Point: How 'Green' Is Sport?	88
Case Study: Environmental Issues	
and the Global Anti-Golf Movement	92
Summary	95
Key Terms and Concepts	96
Review Questions	96
Projects	97

## **Chapter 6 Sport, Communitarianism and Social Capital 99**

Communitarianism As Social Theory and Political Practice	101
Debating Point: Is Sport Good for the Community?	104
Mutual Sport in Demutualised Communities	105
Sport and Civil Society	107
Case Study: Sport, Civil Society and Community in Denmark	107
Sport and Social Capital	109
Case Study: The Decline of Social Capital in the United States	111
Debating Point: Does Sport Promote Social Inclusion and Social Capital?	111
Summary	112
Key Terms and Concepts	113
Review Questions	113
Projects	114

## **Part II Inside the Worlds of Sport 115**

### ***Local and National Communities***

## **Chapter 7 Sport, Place and Space 117**

Case Study: The Development of Soccer in Britain	119
The Place of Sport in Nations, States and Society	121
Historical Changes to Sport	122
Debating Point: Has Sport Always Provided the Same Functions?	122
Televised Sport in Time and Space	123
Sport As Consumption	125
Debating Point: Has the Media Corrupted Sport?	126
The Context of Culture in Time and Space	127
Summary	129
Key Terms and Concepts	130
Review Questions	130
Projects	131

## **Chapter 8 Sport, Civic and Ethnic Passions 133**

Case Study: The Gaelic Athletic Association and Ethnic Identity	135
Sporting Passions	136
Sport and the Imagined Community	137

Debating Point: What Are the Negative Features Linking Passion to Sport?	138
Sport and Ethnic Identities	139
Race and Sport	140
Debating Point: Is Sport Symptomatic of Society?	141
Sport and Identity	143
Summary	144
Key Terms and Concepts	145
Review Questions	145
Projects	145

## **Chapter 9 Sport in the Making of Nations 147**

Case Study: Catalans and Basques Attempt to Go It Alone in World Sport	149
Nationalism, Sport and the Making of Nations	151
Nations, Nationalism and Identities	154
Debating Point: Should FIFA Bestow Nationhood Upon Emerging Nations?	156
Nationalism: What Is It?	156
Debating Point: Do Global Sporting Events Promote Nationalism?	158
The Future of Nationalism Through Sport	159
Summary	160
Key Terms and Concepts	160
Review Questions	161
Projects	161

## ***Personal Troubles and everyday experiences***

## **Chapter 10 Sporting Subcultures 163**

Case Study: Soccer Hooliganism As Subculture	166
Sport As a Social and Cultural Product	168
Socialisation and Sport	169
Debating Point: Are Sporting Subcultures Important?	170
Sporting Journeys of Difference and Distinction	172
Subcultural and Peripheral Activities	173
Debating Point: Are Subcultural Developments Responses to Cultural Domination?	174
The Transformation From Subcultural to Cultural	176
Summary	178
Key Terms and Concepts	178
Review Questions	179
Projects	179

## **Chapter II Sport, Emotions and Societies 181**

Debating Point: Are Embodied Emotions Physiologically Determined or Socially Constructed?	183
Performing Embodied Emotions in the Sporting Pleasure Dome	185
Case Study: Doing Painful Embodied Sport Work	188
Significant Excitement, Sport and Embodied Emotions	190
Debating Point: Are Sporting Pleasures False Needs or Genuine Desires?	192
Towards a Sociological Model of Sport and the Emotions	195
Summary	197
Key Terms and Concepts	197
Review Questions	198
Projects	198

## **Chapter IS Sport, Gender and Social Relations 201**

Sport As Male, Manly and Masculine	203
Debating Point: Does Sport Reflect and Reinforce Traditional Gender Relations?	205
Shaping Up to Genderhood	206
Sport, Images and Gender Identities	208
Debating Point: Can Sport Challenge Traditional Gender Relations?	211
Gender, Women's Rights and Cultural Differences	212
Case Study: Women, Tennis and the Media	214
Summary	216
Key Terms and Concepts	217
Review Questions	217
Projects	217

Conclusion	219
References	221
Index	231
About the Authors	241