

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	x
Preface	xi
Introduction by <i>Robert K. Hitchcock and Megan Biesele</i>	1
1. Silence and Other Misunderstandings: Russian Anthropology, Western Hunter-Gatherer Debates, and Siberian Peoples <i>Peter P. Schweitzer</i>	29
I. Warfare and Conflict Resolution	
2. Visions of Conflict, Conflicts of Vision among Contemporary Dene Tha <i>Jean-Guy A. Goulet</i>	55
3. Warfare among the Hunters and Fishermen of Western Siberia <i>Liudmila A. Chindina</i>	77
4. Homicide and Aggression among the Agta of Eastern Luzon, the Philippines, 1910–1985 <i>Marcus B. Griffin</i>	94
5. Conflict Management in a Modern Inuit Community <i>Jean L. Briggs</i>	110
6. Wars and Chiefs among the Samoyeds and Ugrians of Western Siberia <i>Andrei V. Golovnev</i>	125
7. Ritual Violence among the Peoples of Northeastern Siberia <i>Elena P. Batianova</i>	150
8. Patterns of War and Peace among Complex Hunter-Gatherers: The Case of the Northwest Coast of North America <i>Leland Donald</i>	164

II. Resistance, Identity, and the State

9. The Concept of an International Ethnoecological Refuge 183
Olga Murashko
10. Aboriginal Responses to Mining in Australia: Economic Aspirations, Cultural Revival, and the Politics of Indigenous Protest 192
David S. Trigger
11. Political Movement, Legal Reformation, and Transformation of Ainu Identity 206
Takashi Irimoto
12. Tracking the “Wild Tungus” in Taimyr: Identity, Ecology, and Mobile Economies in Arctic Siberia 223
David G. Anderson
13. Marginality with a Difference, or How the Huaorani Preserve Their Sharing Relations and Naturalize Outside Powers 244
Laura Rival

III. Ecology, Demography, and Market Issues

14. “Interest in the Present” in the Nationwide Monetary Economy: The Case of Mbuti Hunters in Zaire 263
Mitsuo Ichikawa
15. Dynamics of Adaptation to Market Economy among the Ayoréode of Northwest Paraguay 275
Volker von Bremen
16. Can Hunter-Gatherers Live in Tropical Rain Forests? The Pleistocene Island Melanesian Evidence 287
Matthew Spriggs
17. The Ju/’hoansi San under Two States: Impacts of the South West African Administration and the Government of the Republic of Namibia 305
Megan Biesele and Robert K. Hitchcock
18. Russia’s Northern Indigenous Peoples: Are They Dying Out? 327
Dmitrii D. Bogoiavlenskii

IV. Gender and Representation

19. Gender Role Transformation among Australian Aborigines 343
Robert Tonkinson

20. Names That Escape the State: Hai//om Naming Practices versus Domination and Isolation <i>Thomas Widlok</i>	361
21. Central African Government's and International NGOs' Perceptions of Baka Pygmy Development <i>Barry S. Hewlett</i>	380
22. The Role of Women in Mansi Society <i>Elena G. Fedorova</i>	391
23. Peacemaking Ideology in a Headhunting Society: <i>Hudhud</i> , Women's Epic of the Ifugao <i>Maria V. Staniukovich</i>	399
V. World-View and Religious Determination	
24. Painting as Politics: Exposing Historical Processes in Hunter-Gatherer Rock Art <i>Thomas A. Dowson</i>	413
25. Gifts from the Immortal Ancestors: Cosmology and Ideology of Jahai Sharing <i>Cornelia M. I. van der Sluys</i>	427
26. Time in the Traditional World-View of the Kets: Materials on the Bear Cult <i>Evgeniia A. Alekseenko</i>	455
27. Lexicon as a Source for Understanding Sel'kup Knowledge of Religion <i>Alexandra A. Kim</i>	460
Notes on Contributors	475
Appendix: A Note on the Spelling of Siberian Ethnonyms	485
Index	487

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figures

6.1 Centers of Military Expansion in Western Siberia in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries	127
10.1 Century Mine, Showing Pipeline Route Options	194
17.1 Ju/'hoan Settlements in the Nyae Nyae Region, Namibia	309
20.1 Cross Naming, Ego Male	369
20.2 Cross Naming, Ego Female	369
24.1 Rock Painting of a Trance Dance from the Eastern Free State Province, South Africa	421
24.2 Rock Painting of a Trance Dance from the Area in the Southeastern Mountains Colonists Called "Nomansland"	421

Tables

1.1 Estimated Numbers of the World's Indigenous Peoples Who Are or Were Hunter-Gatherers	5
1.2 Areas Controlled by Indigenous Peoples	17
3.1 Bone Identifications from the Samus' Sites	82
3.2 Osteological Data from the Kulai Sites	87
4.1 Non-Alcohol-Related Agta:Agta Homicides, Eastern Luzon	104
4.2 Alcohol-Related Homicides among the Casiguran Agta	106
17.1 Comparative Data on Living Standards of San in Namibia Generally and Eastern Otjozondjupa Specifically	312
18.1 Population Dynamics of the Indigenous Northern Peoples (of the former USSR; by population censuses)	329
18.2 Population Dynamics of the Indigenous Northern Peoples in Native Regions	330
18.3 Life Expectancy (at birth; in years)	332
18.4 Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births)	332
18.5 Deaths by Causes (percentage of total number of deaths)	333
18.6 Total Fertility Rate	336
18.7 Widowhood (1988-89; per 1,000 same-age group)	337
20.1 Hai//om "Great Names" and Corresponding Owambo Clan Names	373