## Contents

Preface Abbreviations List of Tables	1 4 5		
		Introduction	9
		Eurasia Minor: Historical-Cultural Context	10
Bibliographical, Methodological, and Theoretical Notes	20		
Chapter 1			
Patriarchy in Power (approx. 1500-1950)	33		
1. Kinship Relations	36		
Kinship Relations in Europe and the Near East	38		
Kinship Terminology among the Peoples of Eurasia Minor	44		
The Patrilineal Descent Group	46		
Spiritual Kinship	51		
2. Family Forms	56		
The Rural Family	57		
Urban Households	75		
3. Stability and Dynamic Change	84		
Patriarchal Persistence	85		
Patriarchy Questioned	93		
Chapter 2			
The Decline of Patriarchy (approx. 1950-1990)	115		
1. Social Transformation and Population Politics	118		
Industrialization and Urbanization	121		
Modernization	126		
General Demographic Trends	129		
Abortion and Pronatalist Policy	131		
2. State Patriarchy and State Feminism	141		
The "Women's Question" and Its Official Resolution	145		
Women's Movements	152		
Informality	159		



3. Ideological Trends and the Growth of the Nuclear Family	162
The Socialist Family – Ideology and Reality	164
The Rural Family and Social Change	169
The Urban Family	180

## Chapter 3

The Continuity of Patriarchy	187
1. Personalized Relationships	189
Economic and Demographic Realities	191
Providing for Social Security	196
Kin, Patron, Client	199
The Old Problem: Lacking Integration of the Periphery	205
2. Male Democracies	208
Patriarchal Backlash	209
Women in the Public Sphere	216
Men and the Other Sexes	223
Counter Force: Organized Women	231
3. Contemporary Gender Relations	237
The Transnational Household	238
Weak Signs of The Second Demographic Transition	242
Fertility, Sexuality, and Contraception	251
Marriage and Marriage Arrangements	260
The Young Generation	266
Conclusions	273

213
283
317