

Contents

List of Tables	xiii
List of Figures	xv
Transcription Convention	xvii
Abstract	xix
Zusammenfassung	xxi
Resumo	xxiii
1. Introduction	1
1.1. Belonging and Language Use in Current Research	5
1.2. Empirical Foundations: The <i>Comunidad Nueva Alianza</i> and its Story.	8
1.3. Outline of the Book	13
2. Belonging and Identification	15
2.1. Making Sense of Ourselves and Others	16
2.2. Processes of Identification	17
2.3. Personal and Social Identification	18
2.4. Social Identification and Groups	19
2.5. From Social Positioning to Belonging.....	22
2.6. Concepts of Belonging	24
2.6.1. Spatial Belonging.....	25
2.6.2. Social Belonging	27
2.6.2.1. Intersected Belonging: Social Location and Social Positionality	29
2.6.2.2. Regimes of Social Belonging	32

2.6.3. Temporal Belonging.....	35
2.7. Conclusion: Conceptualization of Belonging	36
3. Doing Belonging.....	39
3.1. Language and Belonging.....	39
3.2. The Practice Approach in Contemporary Linguistics and Social Sciences.....	44
3.3. <i>Doing</i> Belonging	49
3.4. Communities of Practice	51
3.5. Interim Conclusion.....	54
4. Tracing Belonging in Spoken Data.....	55
4.1. Membership Categorization and Conversation Analysis.....	56
4.2. Positioning.....	61
4.3. Narrative as Practice.....	64
4.3.1. Narrative and Belonging.....	69
4.3.2. Positioning in Narrative	72
4.4. Interim Conclusion – What to <i>Do</i> with the Data?	74
5. Data Collection and Processing.....	77
5.1. The Field.....	77
5.1.1. Population	78
5.1.2. Location and Structure	78
5.1.3. Organization and Projects.....	80
5.2. Accessing the Field	83
5.3. The Researcher as an Outsider Participant.....	89
5.4. The Corpus	94
5.4.1. Narrative Accounts from Semi-structured Interviews	94
5.4.2. Narratives for Visitors.....	97
5.4.3. Interactions with Outsiders.....	98

5.4.4. Community Interactions	99
5.4.5. Fieldnotes	99
5.5. Data Transcription and Selection	100
6. Belonging as a Local and Interactional Problem.....	103
6.1. The Setting	104
6.2. Problematizing the Term <i>Étnico</i>	105
6.3. Adding Language as a Relevant Category	113
6.4. Processing the <i>Étnico</i> Question.....	122
6.5. Processing the Language Question.....	134
6.6. Clashing Category Systems.....	137
6.7. Interactional Positions	146
6.8. Interim Conclusion: Belonging as a Local and Interactional Problem.....	150
7. Narrating as a Local Practice of Belonging	155
7.1. The Narrative Corpus	156
7.2. Types of Narrations and Types of Narrators	157
7.3. Stories by Practiced Narrators.....	160
7.3.1. Positioning as Narrative Experts	161
7.3.1.1. Navigating Interactional Context and Story Structure	161
7.3.1.2. Displaying Expert Knowledge: Chronology and Detail	175
7.3.2. Positioning Own and Other Voices	180
7.3.2.1. Speaking on Behalf of the Community.....	181
7.3.2.2. Different Voices.....	184
7.3.3. Interim Conclusion: Stories by Practiced Narrators.....	191
7.4. Spontaneous Narratives	192
7.4.1. Positioning the Narrated Self	193
7.4.2. Interim Conclusion: Spontaneous Narratives	205

7.5. Re-Narrated Stories	207
7.5.1. 'It says' – The Story as Community Knowledge	208
7.5.2. 'There is' – Generalization in Re-Narration.....	211
7.5.3. 'We were workers' – We-voices in Re-Narrations	214
7.5.4. Interim Conclusion: Re-Narrated Stories	217
7.6. One Story – Thirty Versions – Shared Core Elements.....	218
7.7. Interim Conclusion: Narrating as a Local Practice of Belonging....	223
8. Excursus.....	229
8.1. Excursus I: Grounding Belonging in the Local Adverb <i>aquí</i>	229
8.2. Excursus II: Regimes of Belonging	239
9. Summary and Discussion.....	245
10. Conclusion and Prospects.....	255
Bibliography.....	261
Appendix.....	289
A. Speaker Table	289
B. Interview Questionnaire	291