

Contents

<i>List of Maps</i>	vii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	viii
1 Introduction <i>Andrew Simpson</i>	1
2 Egypt: From Egyptian to Pan-Arab Nationalism <i>Yasir Suleiman</i>	26
3 Morocco: Language, Nationalism, and Gender <i>Moha Ennaji and Fatima Sadiqi</i>	44
4 Sudan: Majorities, Minorities, and Language Interactions <i>Wendy James</i>	61
5 Senegal: The Emergence of a National Lingua Franca <i>Fiona McLaughlin</i>	79
6 Mali: In Defence of Cultural and Linguistic Pluralism <i>Ingse Skattum</i>	98
7 Sierra Leone: Krio and the Quest for National Integration <i>B. Akintúndé Oyèddé and Victor Fashole Luke</i>	122
8 Ghana: Indigenous Languages, English, and an Emerging National Identity <i>Akosua Anyidoho and M. E. Kropp Dakubu</i>	141
9 Ivory Coast: The Supremacy of French <i>Anne Moseng Knutsen</i>	158
10 Nigeria: Ethno-linguistic Competition in the Giant of Africa <i>Andrew Simpson and B. Akintúndé Oyèddé</i>	172
11 Cameroon: Official Bilingualism in a Multilingual State <i>Edmond Biloa and George Echu</i>	199
12 D. R. Congo: Language and 'Authentic Nationalism' <i>Eyamba G. Bokamba</i>	214
13 Kenya: Language and the Search for a. Coherent National Identity <i>Chege Githiora</i>	235
14 Tanzania: The Development of Swahili as a National and Official Language <i>Farouk Topan</i>	252

15 The Horn of Africa: Ethiopia, Eritrea, Djibouti, and Somalia <i>David Appleyard and Martin Orwin</i>	267
16 Zambia: 'One Zambia, One Nation, Many Languages' <i>Lutz Marten and Nancy C. Kula</i>	291
17 South Africa : The Rocky Road to Nation Building <i>Rajend Mesthrie</i>	314
<i>References</i>	339
<i>Index</i>	363