

# Contents

*Acknowledgments* vii

*List of Illustrations* xiii

Introduction 1

1 Sangamentos 21

*Performing the Advent of Kongo Christianity*

2 Under the Sign of the Cross in the Kingdom of Kongo 65

*Religious Conversion and Visual Correlation*

3 The Fabric of Power, Wealth, and Devotion 109

*Clothing and Regalia of the Christian Kongo*

4 Negotiating Time and Space 173

*Architecture, Rituals, and Power in the Christian Kongo*

5 From Catholic Kingdom to the Heart of Darkness 215

*The Fate of Kongo Christianity in the Nineteenth Century*

Conclusion 267

*Index* 273