

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Concepts and Explanations of Poverty	11
2.1	Concepts of Poverty	11
2.2	The Explanation of Household-Level Poverty	20
2.3	National Contexts and Poverty	33
2.3.1	Labour Market and Family Hazards	37
2.3.2	Labour markets and household structures in Germany and Great Britain	44
2.3.3	Welfare States and the Vulnerability to Poverty	51
2.3.4	Welfare States in Germany and Great Britain .	53
2.4	Summary and Expectations	63
3	Methods and Data	71
3.1	Basic Methodological Decisions	71
3.1.1	Measuring Change Over Time	71
3.1.2	Analysing Panel Data	74
3.2	Data and Variables	77
3.2.1	Complex Sampling Schemes and Incomplete Data	79
3.2.2	The Measurement of Income and Poverty . . .	83
3.2.3	Households and Individuals	87
3.2.4	Predictors	88
3.3	Sample Description	97
3.3.1	Item Non-Response	97
3.3.2	Sample Composition and Change Over Time .	97
3.3.3	Development of Income and Poverty	99
4	The Changing Structure of Poverty Risks	109
4.1	Previous Research: Poverty Trends and Risk Factors .	110

4.2	Method	114
4.3	Trends in Poverty and Compositional Change	116
4.4	Changing Risk Profiles of Poverty	125
4.4.1	Labour Market Outsiders and Poverty Risks	125
4.4.2	Changing Effects of Education and Class	129
4.5	Vulnerability to Labour Market and Household Hazards	133
4.6	Summary	144
5	Labour Market Risks, Households, Social Security	147
5.1	Previous Research: Income Sources and Poverty Risks	148
5.2	Decomposing Change Over Time	153
5.3	Method	159
5.4	Trends in Income Sources and Poverty Risks	162
5.4.1	Insufficient Individual Earnings	162
5.4.2	The Household Context	167
5.4.3	State Transfers	171
5.5	Explaining Poverty Risk Profiles	173
5.5.1	Explaining Diverging Poverty Risks in Germany	174
5.5.2	Income Sources and Poverty Risks in Great Britain	178
5.6	Labour Market Status, Household Types and Poverty Risks	190
5.7	Summary	200
6	The Dynamics of Relative Income Poverty	205
6.1	Individual-Level Dynamics of Poverty: Previous Research	207
6.2	Dynamic Panel Models	213
6.2.1	Methods	213
6.2.2	Results on Changing State Dependence	215
6.3	Event History Models	221
6.3.1	Methods	221
6.3.2	Poverty Durations, Entries, and Exits	223
6.3.3	Poverty Durations, Individual Earnings, and the Household and State Buffer	227
6.4	Summary	232

7	Income Poverty and Material Deprivation	235
7.1	Previous Research: Explaining Material Deprivation . . .	236
7.2	Method and Variables	240
7.3	Material Deprivation: Change Over Time	243
7.4	The Effect of Poverty on Material Deprivation	254
7.5	Summary	264
8	Conclusion	267

Tables A.1 to E.4 and figures C.1 to C.3 are freely available to download on the product page of this book at springer.com.