

# Contents

<b>1 Trends in Youth Offending in Europe.....</b>	<b>1</b>
Alex Stevens	
<b>2 The UN Convention on the Rights of the Child .....</b>	<b>19</b>
Jaap Doek	
<b>3 Young People's Rights: The Role of the Council of Europe.....</b>	<b>33</b>
Frieder Dünkel	
<b>4 Criminal Responsibility of Adolescents: Youth as Junior Citizenship .....</b>	<b>45</b>
Ido Weijers and Thomas Grisso	
<b>5 Parental Responsibility for Youth Offending .....</b>	<b>69</b>
Raymond Arthur	
<b>6 Juvenile Transfer in the United States .....</b>	<b>85</b>
Donna M. Bishop	
<b>7 Transfer of Minors to the Criminal Court in Europe: Belgium and the Netherlands.....</b>	<b>105</b>
Ido Weijers, An Nuytiens, and Jenneke Christiaens	
<b>8 The Prevention of Delinquent Behaviour .....</b>	<b>125</b>
Josine Junger-Tas	
<b>9 Diversion: A Meaningful and Successful Alternative to Punishment in European Juvenile Justice Systems .....</b>	<b>147</b>
Frieder Dünkel	
<b>10 Restorative Justice and Youth Justice: Bringing Theory and Practice Closer Together in Europe .....</b>	<b>165</b>
David O'Mahony and Jonathan Doak	

<b>11</b>	<b>Community Sanctions and the Sanctioning Practice in Juvenile Justice Systems in Europe</b> .....	183
	Frieder Dünkcl and Ineke Pruin	
<b>12</b>	<b>Custodial Establishments for Juveniles in Europe</b> .....	205
	Rob Allen	
<b>13</b>	<b>Reforming Juvenile Justice: European Perspectives</b> .....	215
	Josine Junger-Tas and Frieder Dünkcl	
	<b>Bibliography</b> .....	235
	<b>Index</b> .....	255