

Contents

Acknowledgements ... ix

List of Contributors ... x

Introduction: Hearing Southeast Asia ... xv

1. The Ensoundments of Hierarchy and Power in Southeast Asia (Nathan Porath) ... 1
2. Music and the Cline of Malayness: Sounds of Egalitarianism and Ranking (Geoffrey Benjamin) ... 87
3. Sounds in the Water World of the Orang Suku Laut in the Riau Islands of Indonesia (Cynthia Chou and Margaret Kartomi) ... 117
4. Embodied Knowledge, Numinous Power and Comedic Sounds in the Healing Aesthetics of the Orang Sakai of Riau (Nathan Porath) ... 140
5. Contrasting Acoustical Signatures and the Power in Ritual: Nuaulu Spirit Healing in the Moluccan Islands (Roy Ellen) ... 174
6. Revaluating Birdsong in a Contested Environment: Dayak Activists and Acoustic Ecology in West Kalimantan, Indonesia (Timo Duile) ... 202
7. Sound Wars: Piety, Civility, and the Battle for Indonesian Ears (David Henley) ... 228
8. Resounding Power: Balinese Perspectives on the *Gong Agung* (Andy McGraw) ... 254
9. Sound Authority in Myanmar (Gavin Douglas) ... 283
10. Healing sounds in Rakhine (Myanmar): Auspicious and Apotropaic Recitations in a Theravada Buddhist Context (Céline Coderey) ... 307
11. Sonic Piety: The Aural Environment of Roman Catholic Passion Rituals in the Philippines (Julius Bautista) ... 341
12. How Does Thailand Sound? (Martin Platt) ... 367

Index ... 382

LIST OF FIGURES

- 2.1. The *ghazal* group Sri Gurindam Melayu performing at a wedding ... 102
- 2.2. Sleeve insert from the audio CD, *Grénék Satu* ... 104
- 2.3. *Kelintang* gong-chime, Karang Berahi, Jambi Province ... 107
- 2.4. Shank-xylophone with two players, Jambi City ... 110
- 2.5. Suku Anak Dalam ('Kubu') shamanic drummer, Jambi Province ... 110
- 3.1. Map of the western part of the Riau Islands province ... 118
- 3.2. An Orang Suku Laut houseboat ... 122
- 3.3. A Suku Sedenau man playing a side-blown bamboo flute ... 123
- 3.4. Drawing of a conch-shell trumpet ... 124
- 3.5. A Suku Mapur couple dances the *joget saputangan* at Pejem ... 126
- 3.6. Transcription of song Jangan Kau Tangis ('Don't Cry') ... 133
- 3.7. Transcription of song Tanjung Katung ('Cape Katung') ... 135
- 4.1. The late Pak Sehari as *ajo kemantat* (shaman) ... 155
- 5.1. Hatarai making an offering of food to the ancestral spirits ... 178
- 5.2. Hotena Neipani-tomoién playing a *kiome* (mouth harp) ... 180
- 8.1. Balinese *gong agung* at Banjar Kaliungu Kaja, Denpasar ... 255
- 8.2. Gamelan sanctified on *tumpek krulut* ... 260
- 8.3. *Sekaa* and gamelan sanctified on *tumpek krulut* ... 261
- 8.4. 'Dekonstruksi Gong' ... 267
- 8.5. Placards of 'Bali rejects reclamation!' ... 271
- 8.6. Ritual murder, death ceremony (*ngaben*) and purification of the *gong agung* at a *reklamasi* protest performance ... 272
- 9.1. President Thein Sein making and sounding merit ... 300

AUDIO RECORDINGS

1. 'Tiger' song (Batek Deq, Malaysia) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-1-batek-d-1-2>
2. 'Manyak Flower' (Temiar, Malaysia) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-2-temiar-song>
3. Mak Yong performance at Monash University – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-3-mak-yong>
4. Sikandi (Bali) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-4-balinese>
5. Sarampang Laut Ibo (Jambi, Sumatra) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-5-sarampang>

CONTENTS

6. Gunung Bentan (Rajah Kadija) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-6-gunung>
7. Citeepayong (Koh Lantah) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-7-citeepayong>
8. Dondang Sayang Mambo – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-8-dondang>
9. Rosiah Chik (Kuala Mersing) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-9-rosiah-chik>
10. Anon (Tanjung Katung) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-10-ainon>
11. Tanjung Katung – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-11-tanjung>
12. Dwi and Adi (Gurindam Duablas) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-12-dwi-adi>
13. Kelintang (Jambi) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-13-kelintang>
14. Hemiola Rhythm – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-14-hemiola>
15. Harmonic sidestep (Jambi) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/benjamin-example-15-harmonic>
16. Nuaulu Jaw Harp (Seram, Indonesia) – available at: <https://soundcloud.com/user-66231241-911333342/ellen-example-16-nuaulu-mouth>