

# CONTENTS

|  |      |
|--|------|
| List of Illustrations                                | xi   |
| Preface  | xiii |
| Acknowledgments                                      | xvii |
| Series Editors' Introduction                         | xxi  |
| 1. History and Theory of Anthropology and Ethnology: |      |
| Introduction   | i    |
| 2. Theory and Practice: G. W. Leibniz and the        |      |
| Advancement of Science in Russia                     | 39   |
| 3. Enlightenment and Pietism: D. G. Messerschmidt    |      |
| and the Early Exploration of Siberia                 | 87   |
| 4. Ethnography and Empire: G. F. Müller and the      |      |
| Description of Siberian Peoples                      | 131  |
| 5. Anthropology and the Orient: C. Niebuhr and the   |      |
| Danish-German Arabia Expedition                      | 219  |
| 6. From the Field to the Study: A. L. Schlözer       |      |
| and the Invention of Ethnology                       | 269  |
| 7. Anthropology in the German Enlightenment:         |      |
| Plural Approaches to Human Diversity                 | 357  |
| 8. Epilogue: Reception of the German                 |      |
| Ethnographic Tradition                               | 395  |
| Conclusion   | 437  |
| Notes  | 459  |
| References Cited                                     | 515  |
| Index  | 689  |