

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Foreword</i>	xxiii
 Introduction	 1
<i>Sylvia Collins-Mayo</i>	
 <b>Part I Generations and their Legacy</b>	
1 The Expressive Communalism of Post-Boomer Religion in the USA	9
<i>Richard Flory and Donald E. Miller</i>	
2 Religion, Pop Culture and ‘Virtual Faith’	17
<i>Sylvia Collins-Mayo and Tom Beaudoin</i>	
3 Explaining Change over Time in Religious Involvement	25
<i>David Voas</i>	
4 ‘Generation X’ Religion: A Critical Evaluation	33
<i>Gordon Lynch</i>	
 <b>Part II The Big Picture: Surveys of Belief and Practice</b>	
5 On ‘Moralistic Therapeutic Deism’ as US Teenagers’ Actual, Tacit, <i>De Facto</i> Religious Faith	41
<i>Christian Smith</i>	
6 The Teenage Religion and Values Survey in England and Wales	47
<i>Mandy Robbins and Leslie Francis</i>	
7 The Spirituality of Young Australians	55
<i>Michael Mason</i>	
 <b>Part III Expression</b>	
8 What Spirituality Means to Young Adults	65
<i>David Tacey</i>	

9	Shamanic Practices and Social Capital among Native Youths in the Brazilian Amazon <i>Pirjo Kristiina Virtanen</i>	73
10	Teenage Witchcraft in Britain <i>Denise Cush</i>	81
11	Exploring Symbolic, Emotional and Spiritual Expression amongst 'Crasher Clubbers' <i>Karenza Moore</i>	89
12	'Believing in Belonging': An Exploration of Young People's Social Contexts and Constructions of Belief <i>Abby Day</i>	97
13	The Role of Religion in the Sexual Lives of Teens <i>Elizabeth Cooksey and Tessa Dooms</i>	105

#### **Part IV Identity**

14	Islamic Revival and Young Women's Negotiations on Gender and Racism <i>Pia Karlsson Minganti</i>	115
15	Engaging with Teenage Girls' Understandings of Religion and Gender <i>Jeannine Heynes</i>	123
16	British Sikh Youth: Identity, Hair and the Turban <i>Jasjit Singh</i>	131
17	'A Place to Grow Spiritually and Socially': The Experiences of Young Pilgrims to Lourdes <i>Alana Harris</i>	139
18	Religious Socialisation and a Reflexive Habitus: Christian Youth Groups as Sites for Identity Work <i>Nicholas M. Shepherd</i>	149

#### **Part V Transmission**

19	The Role of Families and Religious Institutions in Transmitting Faith among Christians, Muslims, and Hindus in the USA <i>R. Stephen Warner and Rhys H. Williams</i>	159
----	---	-----

20	Growing Up in a Mixed-Faith Family: Intact or Fractured Chain of Memory? <i>Elisabeth Arweck and Eleanor Nesbitt</i>	167
21	Socialisation and Spiritual Capital: What Difference do Clergy Families Make? <i>Mathew Guest</i>	175
22	Protestant Confirmation in European Perspective <i>Leise Christensen, Duncan Dormor, Ida Marie Høeg, Wolfgang Ilg and Kati Niemelä</i>	181
<b>Part VI Researching Youth Religion</b>		
23	A Question of Belief <i>Sylvia Collins-Mayo and Phil Rankin</i>	193
24	Quantitative Methods <i>David Voas</i>	201
25	Visual Methods <i>Sarah Dunlop and Philip Richter</i>	209
26	Gender Matters: Doing Feminist Research on Religion and Youth <i>Kristin Aune and Giselle Vincett</i>	217
27	Insider-Desire: Coveting Insider Status and Its Consequences <i>Sarah J. Abramson</i>	225
	Conclusion <i>Pink Dandelion</i>	233
	Epilogue <i>Linda Woodhead</i>	239
	Bibliography	243
	Index	273