Contents

| List of boxes | | |
|---|-----|--|
| List of case studies | | |
| List of figures | is | |
| Acknowledgements | × | |
| List of abbreviations | xii | |
| General introduction | 1 | |
| Part I Approaching the City | 7 | |
| 1 From binaries to intersections | 9 | |
| 2 Historical trends in cities and urban studies | 31 | |
| 3 Trends in urban restructuring, gender and feminist theory | 64 | |
| 4 Scale, power and interdependence | 97 | |
| Part II Gender and the Built Environment | 125 | |
| 5 Infrastructures of daily life | 127 | |
| 6 Migration, movement and mobility | 157 | |
| 7 Homes, jobs, communities and networks | 186 | |
| Part III Representation and Regulation | 217 | |
| 8 Planning and social welfare | 219 | |
| 9 Urban poverty, livelihood and vulnerability | 247 | |
| 10 Cities and gender – politics in practice | 282 | |
| Appendix | 297 | |
| Bibliography | | |
| Index | | |

Boxes

| 1.1 | oranapoint | l i |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 1.2 | Everyday life | 13 |
| 1.3 | Multiple economies | 25 |
| 2.1 | Modernity | 48 |
| 2.2 | Modernisation theory | 49 |
| 3.1 | Economic restructuring | 66 |
| 3.2 | Structural Adjustment Programmes | 72 |
| 3.3 | What is feminism? | 82 |
| 3.4 | Practical and strategic gender interests | 90 |
| 4.1 | Determinants of globalisation | 101 |
| 4.2 | Characterising a world city | 107 |
| | Infrastructures of everyday life | 132 |
| 6.1 | Automobility | 165 |
| 7. 1 | Identity | 188 |
| 7.2 | Emotion-work | 198 |
| 8.1 | Gender mainstreaming | 221 |
| 8.2 | Governance | 223 |
| 9.1 | Examples of different types of assets | 257 |
| | Anti-feminist backlash | 288 |

Case studies

| 1.1 | Archives as 'peep holes' into gendered urban development | 20 |
|-----|---|------------|
| 1.2 | Underground economy taps into illegal workers | 26 |
| 2.1 | When the lights go out, students take off to the airport | 39 |
| 2.2 | Fortress communities in developing countries | 45 |
| 2.3 | Contested utopia: Vanport | 51 |
| 2.4 | Streets, bedrooms and patios | 60 |
| 3.1 | From hobnails to kinky boots | 69 |
| 3.2 | The wages puzzle facing African urban families | <i>7</i> 5 |
| 3.3 | The shrinking household | <i>7</i> 8 |
| 3.4 | Transnational families | 79 |
| 4.1 | The 'global intelligence corps' | 105 |
| 4.2 | Isabel Dyck: feminist geography, the 'everyday' and local–global | |
| | relations | 110 |
| | Murder and mutilation in Basra and Guatemala | 112 |
| | Observing gendered power in household practices in the USA | 118 |
| 4.5 | Household 'voice' in Lucknow, India | 121 |
| 5.1 | Perspectives on domestic architecture: from Victorian feminism to | |
| | big-box consumption | 138 |
| | Gender, ethnicity and bicycle travel: Yasmin's story | 140 |
| | Nicaraguan bureaucracy – a poverty tax? | 142 |
| | An older-person-friendly city centre | 146 |
| | Anne Karpf's watch battery dilemma: introducing time-geography | 147 |
| 5.6 | Three-block fathers: mental maps of protective parenting in Chicago's | |
| | South Side | 152 |
| 6.1 | , , | 161 |
| | The hypermobile cosmocrat | 169 |
| | Living together apart | 173 |
| | Gendered work in and around Masaya, Nicaragua | 175 |
| | Young women's experience of harassment on city buses in India | 178 |
| | Modern slavery? | 183 |
| | Cathy Come Home | 194 |
| | Home as dependence for Rhema – Mwanza City, Tanzania | 195 |
| 7.3 | Contemporary consumer culture and the birthday party circuit | 200 |

viii • Case studies

| 7.4 | The corrosion of home–work–life balance in Silicon Valley | 206 |
|------------|---|-----|
| 7.5 | Activist mothering | 212 |
| 8.1 | Changing gender contracts in self-help housing | 226 |
| 8.2 | The Poppy Project | 231 |
| 8.3 | Alternative planning visions | 237 |
| 8.4 | Women, participation and urban governance: the case of | |
| | Porto Alegre, Brazil | 240 |
| 9.1 | Adverse labour market inclusion in Kabul | 253 |
| 9.2 | SPARC, NSDF and Mahila Milan: working with slum dwellers | |
| | in Mumbai | 254 |
| 9.3 | Challenging gender norms in Cairo to improve young women's lives | 266 |
| 9.4 | Empowerment and employment in Dhaka | 270 |
| 9.5 | Through thick and thin: gender and social exclusion in French suburbs | 275 |
| 9.6 | The struggle to get by in low-wage America | 277 |

Figures

| 1.1 | Profile of the 'gherkin' against the London skyline | 21 |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 1.2 | | 22 |
| 1.3 | | 23 |
| 2.1 | The mega-city sprawl of Favela La Rocintha, Rio de Janeiro | 38 |
| 2.2 | 'Married but not monogamous'; Gay Pride march, New York City | 41 |
| 2.3 | Gated community, Spain | 43 |
| 2.4 | Gated community, UK | 44 |
| 2.5 | Hull House, Chicago, 2008 | 57 |
| | North African street market | 76 |
| 3.2 | Women out in the streets of Kabul in full burkha | 77 |
| 4.1 | Global brand names, Centro Comercial Los Procere, Guatamala City | 102 |
| 4.2 | Woman in indigenous costume selling vegetables outside the | |
| | central market, Guatemala City | 103 |
| 4.3 | Kylie-mania at the Victoria and Albert Museum, London | 114 |
| | Representing the fun of the fair with body-builders and bikinis | 115 |
| 5.1 | The daily work of fetching water in Kabul | 129 |
| 5.2 | Park closed at night, Chicago | 145 |
| 5.3 | Signs of exclusion, 'no gays', Guatamala City | 145 |
| 5.4 | Fear of crime exacerbated by poorly designed public open space, | |
| | Chicago | 153 |
| 6.1 | Automobility in Bangkok: congested roads | 159 |
| 6.2 | Time-space prisms for two Newcastle upon Tyne households – showing | |
| | mobility constraints associated with gender and class divisions | 163 |
| 6.3 | Physical limits on mobility for mothers caring for young children, | |
| | Newcastle upon Tyne public transport | 168 |
| 6.4 | Common assault: crowded city buses in Guwahati, Assam | 179 |
| 7. 1 | Scaling the heights on low wages, male window cleaners abseiling, | |
| | Chicago | 189 |
| | Sexist signs to convey emotion-work: secretarial college, Chicago | 190 |
| 7.3 | Variations on the post-modern home (1), waterfront apartments in | |
| | Chicago | 191 |
| 7.4 | Variations on the post-modern home (2), village-like condominiums in | |
| | Portland, Oregon | 192 |

x • Figures

| 8.1 | Placard Waving garment industry workers, San Francisco | 234 |
|-----|--|-----|
| 8.2 | Logo resistance: women's liberation T-shirt, San Francisco | 235 |
| 8.3 | Mom's Rising: activist mothering publicity materials | 239 |
| 9.1 | Street vendors in Bangkok | 259 |
| 9.2 | Sustainable livelihoods framework | 262 |
| 9.3 | Poverty and vulnerability in Kabul | 272 |