

China's Minorities

**Integration and Modernization
in the Twentieth Century**

Colin Mackerras

HONG KONG
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
OXFORD NEW YORK
1994

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>List of Maps</i>	viii
PART I: THE BACKGROUND	
1. Aims, Definitions, Concepts, Sources	3
2. Pre-Twentieth Century History	21
PART II: TRADITION AND FOREIGN IMPACT, 1900–1949	
3. Politics and the non-Han Peoples, 1900–1949	49
4. Foreign Impact on China's Border Regions	79
5. Economies and Population Trends	105
PART III: SOCIALISM WITHIN TRADITION: THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, 1949–1993	
6. Policies towards the Minority Nationalities, 1949–1993	139
7. Foreign Relations and China's Minority Nationalities	167
8. Economic Trends among the Minority Nationalities	198
9. Population Problems	233
Conclusion	260
Notes	278
Bibliography	320
Glossary	339
Index	343

Tables

Table 5.1	The Korean Population in North-east China	123
Table 5.2	The Population of Xinjiang	124
Table 5.3	The Population of Guizhou	131
Table 8.1	Rural Economic Indicators in the Minority Autonomous Places	207
Table 8.2	Industrial Economic Indicators in the Minority Autonomous Places	210
Table 8.3	Transportation in the Minority Autonomous Places: Key Economic Indicators	212
Table 8.4	Health Delivery in the Minority Autonomous Places: Key Economic Indicators	214
Table 8.5	Female Employment by Nationality, 1982	218
Table 9.1	The Populations of China's Nationalities	238
Table 9.2	Population in Selected Tibetan Prefectures	243
Table 9.3	Sex Ratios in Tibet	247
Table 9.4	Age Data on the Nationalities with Populations Over One Million	251
Table 9.5	The Population of Xinjiang by Nationality	253
Table 9.6	Minority Representation in the Army, 1990	256

Maps

China
Distribution of China's Minorities

front endpaper
back endpaper