

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiv
<i>Note on transliteration</i>	xv

Introduction: Coercion or empowerment?	
Anti-veiling campaigns: a comparative perspective	1
STEPHANIE CRONIN	

PART I

Turkey 37

1 From face veil to cloche hat: the backward Ottoman versus new Turkish woman in urban public discourse	39
KATHRYN LIBAL	
2 Anti-veiling campaigns and local elites in Turkey of the 1930s: a view from the periphery	59
SEVGI ADAK	
3 Everyday resistance to unveiling and flexible secularism in early republican Turkey	86
MURAT METINSOY	

PART II

Iran and Afghanistan 119

4 Unveiling ambiguities: revisiting 1930s Iran's <i>kashf-i hijab</i> campaign	121
JASAMIN ROSTAM-KOLAYI AND AFSHIN MATIN-ASGARI	

5	Dressing up (or down): veils, hats, and consumer fashions in interwar Iran FIROOZEH KASHANI-SABET	149
6	Astrakhan, borqa', chadari, dreshi: the economy of dress in early-twentieth-century Afghanistan THOMAS WIDE	163
PART III		
	Soviet Central Asia and the Caucasus	203
7	Women-initiated unveiling: state-led campaigns in Uzbekistan and Azerbaijan MARIANNE KAMP	205
PART IV		
	The Balkans	229
8	Behind the veil: the reform of Islam in interwar Albania or the search for a "modern" and "European" Islam NATHALIE CLAYER	231
9	Difference unveiled: Bulgarian national imperatives and the re-dressing of Muslim women, 1878–1989 MARY NEUBURGER	252
	<i>Bibliography</i>	267
	<i>Index</i>	279