

Contents

Acknowledgments	9
Introduction	11
Part I The Framework	21
1 Ethnic Violence: Antipathy, Justification and Social Legitimation	21
2 The Historical Background	36
Part II The Conservative Struggle against Liberalism	53
3 “To be or not to be—the ‘Jewish Question’”	56
4 The “Pomeranian Civil War”	71
5 Russian Judeophobia	83
Part III Catholic Ambivalences	95
6 The Jews and the Jewish Question	96
7 Protestants versus Catholics—Anti-Jewish Violence in Germany	105
8 The Pogroms in Russia	115
Part IV Nihilists, Poles and East European Jews—a Hidden Government Agenda?	145
9 Philo-Semitism or Anti-Semitism	148
10 The Anti-Jewish Riots in Germany	158
11 Russians and Poles	162
Part V The Jewish View: Assimilation and the Pain of Rejection	183
12 Politics and Anti-Semitism	185
13 The Anti-Jewish Riots in Germany and Russia	202
Conclusion	219
Appendix	223

Bibliography	_____	227
Index	_____	237