Contents

Acknowledgements — V

List of Illustrations — IX

List of Contributors - XI

Rebekka von Mallinckrodt, Sarah Lentz, and Josef Köstlbauer

Beyond Exceptionalism – Traces of Slavery and the Slave Trade in Early

Modern Germany, 1650–1850 —— 1

Klaus Weber

1 Germany and the Early Modern Atlantic World: Economic Involvement and Historiography —— 27

Arne Spohr

Violence, Social Status, and Blackness in Early Modern Germany:
 The Case of the Black Trumpeter Christian Real (ca. 1643–after 1674) — 57

Craig Koslofsky

3 Slavery and Skin: The Native Americans Ocktscha Rinscha and Tuski Stannaki in the Holy Roman Empire, 1722–1734 — 81

losef Köstlbauer

4 "I Have No Shortage of Moors": Mission, Representation, and the Elusive Semantics of Slavery in Eighteenth-Century Moravian Sources —— 109

Rebekka von Mallinckrodt

5 Slavery and the Law in Eighteenth-Century Germany —— 137

Walter Sauer

From Slave Purchases to Child Redemption: A Comparison of Aristocratic and Middle-Class Recruiting Practices for "Exotic" Staff in Habsburg Austria —— 163

Annika Bärwald

7 Black Hamburg: People of Asian and African Descent Navigating a Late Eighteenth- and Early Nineteenth-Century Job Market —— 189



Jutta Wimmler

8 Invisible Products of Slavery: American Medicinals and Dyestuffs in the Holy Roman Empire —— 215

Mark Häberlein

9 An Augsburg Pastor's Views on Africans, the Slave Trade, and Slavery: Gottlieb Tobias Wilhelm's *Conversations about Man* (1804) —— 239

Jessica Cronshagen

"We Do Not Need Any Slaves; We Use Oxen and Horses": Children's Letters from Moravian Communities in Central Europe to Slaves' Children in Suriname (1829) —— 265

Sarah Lentz

11 "No German Ship Conducts Slave Trade!" The Public Controversy about German Participation in the Slave Trade during the 1840s — 287