Contents

Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION LISTENING TO THE LAND THROUGH ORAL HISTORY 1

Kathryn Newfont with Debbie Lee

PART I: BUILDING FLUENCY

- PRIVATE MEMORIES OF PUBLIC
 PRECIPITATION: Gathering and Assessing Ecological Oral
 Histories in an Era of Climate Change 35
 Peter Friederici
 Oral history with Ferrell Secakuku by Shawn Kelley, First Mesa,
- Arizona, October 2005

 2 FOSTERING RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE WILD: Oral

History's Role in Recreation Management 48 Alison Steiner and Daniel R. Williams

Oral history with William Tweed by Alison Steiner, Three Rivers, California, June 7, 2010; oral history with Nathan Stephenson by Alison Steiner, Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks, Ash Mountain, California, June 17, 2010

3 THE PUBLIC SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PRIVATE FARM 65
Nathaniel Van Yperen

Oral history with Jed and Nan Schwartz by Nathaniel Van Yperen, East Washington, New Hampshire, September 2011

PART II: LISTENING THROUGH PLACE

4 DOCUMENTING TENSION ON IDAHO'S PUBLIC LANDS: A Case Study from the Idaho Oral History Center Collections 81

Troy J Reeves and Linda Morton-Keithley

Oral histories with Avis and Richard York and Lois Gifford Amyx by Madeline Buckendorf for the Montour Oral History Project, 1985 and 1986; oral histories with Jim Renshaw and Ted Epley by Linda Morton-Keithley for the Recreational Development of Idaho's Backcountry Oral History Project, 1994 and 1995; oral histories with Ken Hessel and Jeff Fereday by Troy J Reeves for the Smokejumping and Forest Fire Fighting in Idaho Oral History Project, 2001

5 TERRITORIAL: A Collective Oral History of Land and Indigeneity in the Carib Territory of Dominica 100

Emma Gaalaas Mullaney

Oral history with "Ophelia" by Emma Gaalaas Mullaney, Carib Territory, Commonwealth of Dominica, May 22, 2008

PART III: FOSTERING COMMUNITY THROUGH ENVIRONMENT

6 RESURRECTING DEAD LANDS: Two Oral Histories of Urban Explorers 121

Ben S. Bunting Jr.

Oral history with Ernie Muscedere by Ben Bunting, Kent, Ohio, December 28, 2011; oral history with Matt Stewart by Ben Bunting, Kent, Ohio, December 27, 2011

7 SENDING THE FLOOD UPRIVER: Impersonal Change and Personal Stories in the Savannah River Valley 137 Robert P. Shapard

Oral history with Joe Miller Holloway Jr. by Robert P. Shapard, Lincoln County, Georgia, March 22, 2008

8 (RE)CONSTRUCTING COMMUNITY COMMONS AND TRADITIONS: Urban Gardening and Community Spaces in the Haddington Neighborhood of West Philadelphia 155

Patrick Hurley, Shakiya Canty, and Walter Greason

Oral histories with Skip Wiener, Lisa Barkley, Joseph Purdie, and Doris Stahl by Patrick Hurley, Shakiya Canty, Adam Schwemin, and Walter Greason, Haddington, Pennsylvania, 2010–2011

PART IV: ATTENDING TO PUBLIC LAND

9 SKY-FIGHTERS OF THE FOREST: Conscientious Objectors, African American Paratroopers, and the US Forest Service Smokejumping Program in World War II 175

Annie Hanshew

Oral history with Philip Stanley by Roxanne Farwell for the University of Montana's Smokejumper Oral History Project, Missoula, July 3, 1984; oral history with Walter Morris by Annie Hanshew for the Triple Nickle Oral History Project, Palm Coast, Florida, February 20, 2011

10 FILLING THE GAPS WITH SILENCE: Women's Stories and the Movement to Save the Indiana Dunes, 1950–1970 193

Brittany Bayless Fremion

Oral history with Marion Reed by Kay Franklin and Norma Schaeffer, Gary, Indiana, circa 1976; oral history with Sylvia Cranberg Troy by Kay Franklin and Norma Schaeffer, Beverly Shores, Indiana, May 20, 1981

"A SENSE OF COMFORT AND BELONGING IN THE WOODS": The Narrative of Laurel Munson Boyers 211

Brenna Lissoway and Lu Ann Jones

Oral history with Laurel Munson Boyers by Brenna Lissoway and National Park Service Effective Oral History course participants, October 2010–February 2011

PART V: INTERVIEWING THE ENVIRONMENT

12 THINKING LIKE A FILE CABINET: Eco-Cruising in the Bitterroots 233

James G. Lewis

Oral history with William R. "Bud" Moore by James G. Lewis, near the Idaho-Montana border, June 10, 2010 $\,$

13 LEGEND DAYS: Becoming Animal in the Selway-Bitterroot Wilderness 248

Debbie Lee

Oral history with Penny Keck by Debbie Lee, Lowell, Idaho, May 5, 2011; oral history with Vernon Carroll by Debbie Lee, Travelers' Rest State Park, Lolo, Montana, October 29, 2012

CONTENTS

14 THE MANY LIVES OF NEWTOWN CREEK: A New York Story 265

Betsy McCully

Oral history with Basil Seggos by Betsy McCully, Greenpoint, New York, August 17, 2007

Further Reading 283 Contributors 287 Index 291