Contents

	List of figures List of tables Acknowledgements	viii ix x
1	Introduction	1
2	Dimensions	18
3	Structure	34
4	Functions	51
5	Innate	67
6	Learnt	85
7	Grievance	103
8	Mobilisation	124
9	Crises	144
10	Hegemony	160
11	Conclusion	179
	References Index	192 233

Figures

2.1	The structure of conflict	19
	Conflict processes	23
	An empirical table of structural violence	46
4.1	The British public's satisfaction with the Conservative government 1979–85	60
6.1	The set-up of Milgram's experiment on obedience and authority	88
7.1	Decremental deprivation	108
	Progressive deprivation	111
	The Egyptian revolution of 1952	111
	An improving J-curve	113
	Aspirational deprivation	114
	Land distribution in Austria and Bolivia	118
	Charles Doran's power cycle structure 1500–1993	175
	Randomly generated stationary data	176

Tables

2.1	Aspects of conflictive situations	21
2.2	Types of conflict process	28
2.3	Iran-Iraq war (individual level of analysis)	31
3.1	Indicators of violence	45
4.1	Contrasting models of society and conflict	52
4.2	Calculating the functionality of conflict	53
4.3	American presidential decision-making over the political use	
	of force	64
5.1	The strategic culture of the Iran-Iraq war	78
6.1	Gender binaries in the language of social enquiry	95
6.2	Gendered survey support for American policy	98
6.3	The relationship between gender and attitudes towards the	
	Arab-Israeli conflict	99
7.1	Unemployment levels (percentages) and real working class	
	wage indices in Central America 1970-84	109
7.2	Political stability/instability and indicators of satisfaction	117
7.3	Political instability and Gini indices of land distribution in	
	seven Latin American countries	117
7.4	Material possessions, desires and expectations in Uganda	121
8.1	A comparison of relative deprivation and resource	
	mobilisation theory	125
8.2	Annual government spending on education and health in	
	various African countries	133
8.3	Civil conflicts linked to resource wealth, 1994–2001	134
8.4	Resource geography and conflict type	135
9.1	The frequency of violence in international crises, 1918–94	148
9.2	The prisoners' dilemma	152
10.1	Selected British and American wars and wholesale price	
	index fluctuations	163
10.2	World leadership and long cycles	166
10.3	Components of Modelski's long cycle	167
0.4	The distribution of relative capabilities among major Powers	
	1895–1995	171