

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction: America's Controversy with the Guardian Class	1
1. Secular Liberalism on Trial in the Turbulent 1920s	13
2. Shadow Government: The Brains Trust Under Fire, 1932–1936	37
3. The Welfare State and Its Discontents, 1936–1941	63
4. Planners versus Enterprisers: The Free World at Home during World War II	85
5. Pledging Allegiance: The Political Class and Cold War Loyalty, 1946–1952	109
6. Hidden Persuasions: The Disputed Agenda of 1950s Policy Elites	135
7. Zero Sum Governance: Social Interventionists and Race Politics, 1954–1968	155
8. Class War: The Liberal Establishment Besieged, 1968–1980	179
9. Far from Paradise: Social Guardians in the Postmodern Era, 1980–2001	203

Conclusion: The Political Class and American Democracy	221
Notes	229
Bibliography of Archival Sources and Public Documents	273
Index	277