

Preface ix

**1 From Ivory Tower to Ivory Bridges 1**

**2 A Jeffersonian Mode of Science Policy: The Press-Carter Initiative 17**

**3 Organizing for the Common Good: Scientists' Voluntary Public-Interest Associations 53**

**4 Autonomy and Responsibility 107**

**Appendix A: A Concise History of the Presidential Science Advisory Structure 117**

**Appendix B: List of Research Questions Assembled by Frank Press 121**

**Appendix C: Master List of Research Questions (OSTP News Release) 123**

**Appendix D: Profiles of Scientists' Voluntary Public-Interest Associations 133**

**Notes 199**

**References 209**

**Index 223**