

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xvi</i>

PART I

Introduction and overview	1
1 The broad review of international human rights law <i>Scott Sheeran and Sir Nigel Rodley</i>	3

PART II

Nature and evolution of international human rights law	7
2 The historical development of human rights <i>Wiktor Osiatyński</i>	9
3 Human rights in political and legal theory <i>Guglielmo Verdirame</i>	25
4 Universalism of human rights and cultural relativism <i>Michael Freeman</i>	49
5 The evolving study of human rights: interdisciplinarity and new directions <i>Micheline Ishay</i>	63
6 The relationship of international human rights law and general international law: hermeneutic constraint, or pushing the boundaries? <i>Scott Sheeran</i>	79
7 International human rights law and a developing world perspective <i>Antony Anghie</i>	109
8 The contemporary challenges to international human rights <i>Radhika Coomaraswamy</i>	127

9	Human rights and foreign policy: syntheses of moralism and realism <i>Bruno Stagno Ugarte</i>	141
10	The use of international human rights law by civil society organisations <i>Andrew Clapham</i>	153
11	International human rights in field operations: a fast developing human rights tool <i>Michael O'Flaherty and Daria Davitti</i>	169

PART III

Interaction of human rights with other key regimes and bodies **183**

12	The relationship between international humanitarian law and international human rights law <i>Françoise J. Hampson</i>	185
13	International criminal law and tribunals and human rights <i>William Schabas</i>	215
14	International refugee and human rights law: partners in ensuring international protection and asylum <i>Cornelis (Kees) Wouters</i>	231
15	Human rights and international trade <i>Sheldon Leader</i>	245
16	International finance and investment and human rights <i>Peter T. Muchlinski</i>	263
17	International environmental law and human rights <i>Karen Hulme</i>	285
18	Customary law and human rights <i>Evadné Grant</i>	303
19	Reservations to treaties and the integrity of human rights <i>Alain Pellet</i>	323
20	The International Labour Organization and international human rights system <i>Lee Swepton</i>	339

21	The International Court of Justice and human rights <i>Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh</i>	353
22	The UN Security Council and international human rights obligations: towards a theory of constraints and derogation <i>Scott Sheeran and Catherine Bevilacqua</i>	371
PART IV		
	Evolution and prospects of regional approaches to human rights	405
23	The European system and approach <i>Philip Leach</i>	407
24	The Inter-American System of Human Rights and approach <i>Clara Sandoval</i>	427
25	The impact and influence of the African regional human rights system on domestic law <i>Frans Viljoen</i>	445
26	The South East Asian system for human rights protection <i>Vitit Muntarbhorn</i>	467
27	The League of Arab States and human rights <i>Mervat Rishmawi</i>	483
28	The relationship of the UN treaty bodies and regional systems <i>Lorna McGregor</i>	505
PART V		
	Key contemporary issues and challenges for the future	521
29	Non-state actors and human rights <i>Sir Nigel Rodley</i>	523
30	Implementation of economic, social and cultural rights <i>Paul Hunt, Judith Bueno de Mesquita, Joo-Young Lee and Sally-Anne Way</i>	545
31	The relationship of religion and human rights <i>Malcolm Evans</i>	563
32	Counter-terrorism and human rights <i>Martin Scheinin</i>	581

Contents

33	International development, global impoverishment and human rights <i>Upendra Baxi</i>	597
34	Gender challenges for international human rights <i>Andrew Byrnes</i>	615
35	The extraterritorial application of international human rights law on civil and political rights <i>Ralph Wilde</i>	635
36	Enforcement and remedies <i>Dinah Shelton</i>	663
37	Victims' participation and reparations in international criminal proceedings <i>Megan Hirst</i>	683
38	Continuing evolution of the United Nations treaty bodies system <i>Nadia Bernaz</i>	707
39	The future of the United Nations Special Procedures <i>Ted Piccone</i>	725
40	The role and future of the Human Rights Council <i>Allehone M. Abebe</i>	743
41	Transitional justice <i>Juan E. Méndez and Catherine Cone</i>	761
	<i>Index</i>	781