

CONTENTS

Preface *xiii*

PART 1 Women and Men: What's the Difference? 1

Chapter 1 Studying Gender: An overview 1

Sociological Perspectives on Gender 3

Structural Functionalism 4

A Paradigm Revolution 6

A Feminist Sociology of Gender 7

Feminism in Historical Perspective 13

The First Wave of Feminism 13

■ **BOX 1.1: Early Feminists** 14

The Second Wave of Feminism 18

■ **BOX 1.2: Feminism in Great Britain and Western Europe** 19

Contemporary Feminisms 21

■ **BOX 1.3: Men, Masculinity, and Feminism** 22

■ **BOX 1.4: Feminism in Developing and Undeveloped Countries** 24

The Future of Feminism: Young Women and Women of Color 26

The Perspective of this Text 28

Key Terms 28 • *Suggested Readings* 29 • *Notes* 30

Chapter 2 Biology, Sex, and Gender: The Interaction of Nature and Environment 31

The Sex Chromosomes and Sexual Differentiation 33

Chromosomes and Gender 35

Prenatal Hormones and Gender 37

Genital Ambiguity: What Can It Teach Us about Gender? 40

The Case for His and Her Brains 41

■ **BOX 2.1: Biology and Sexual Orientation** 42

"My Hormones Made Me Do It" 45

Testosterone and Gender 46

Women, Hormones, and Behavior 49

The Interaction of Biology and Culture 52

Key Terms 53 • *Suggested Readings* 53 • *Notes* 53

Chapter 3 Ancestors and Neighbors: Social Constructions of Gender at Other Times, in Other Places 55

Bones and Stones: The Archeological Record 56

■ BOX 3.1: Interpreting the Origin and Function of the "Venus" Figurines 59

Our Primate Relatives 61

Women and Men Elsewhere: Are Western Constructions of Gender Universal? 63

Gender Relations in Contemporary Foraging Societies 64

Multiple Genders 67

Gender, Evolution, and Culture 70

Key Terms 71 • *Suggested Readings* 71 • *Notes* 72

PART 2 Teaching Us to Know Our Respective Places 73

Chapter 4 Early Childhood Gender Socialization 73

Learning Gender 74

Psychoanalytic Theories 74

Social Learning Theories 78

Cognitive Developmental Theories 79

Growing up Feminine or Masculine 85

■ BOX 4.1: Where Have All the Young Women Gone? Sex Preference and Gendercide 86

Parent-Child Interactions 88

Toys and Gender Socialization 91

Gendered Images in Children's Literature 94

Early Peer Group Socialization 97

By The Time a Child is Five 98

Key Terms 98 • *Suggested Readings* 99 • *Notes* 99

Chapter 5 Schools and Gender 100

An Historical Overview of Women and Men in Education 101

Women and Men in Education during the Twentieth and Twenty-first Centuries 104

Educating Girls and Boys: The Elementary and Middle Schools 107

■ BOX 5.1: Gender and Education in Developing Countries 108

Educating Teenage Girls and Boys: The Secondary Schools 114

■ BOX 5.2: The Middle and High School Experiences of Lesbian and Gay Youth 115

Educating Women and Men: Colleges and Graduate Schools 119

■ BOX 5.3: Gender, Mathematics, and Computers 120

Women Faculty and Administrators 125

Sexual Harassment 131

Structuring More Positive Learning Environments 134

■ BOX 5.4: Cyberbullying 135

Gender, Education, and Empowerment 140

Key Terms 141 • *Suggested Readings* 141 • *Notes* 142

Chapter 6 The Great Communicators: Language and the Media 143

Sexism and Language: What's in a Word? 144

■ BOX 6.1: Sexism and Language 145

Do Women and Men Speak Different Languages? 147

Gender and the Media 149

■ BOX 6.2: Gender Differences in Online Communication 150

The Written Word: Gender Messages in Newspapers and
Magazines 151

Television: The Ubiquitous Media Socializer 156

■ BOX 6.3: Gender Messages in Children's Television Cartoons and Animated
Movies 158

Gender Messages in Advertisements: Does Sexism Sell? 161

Images of Gender in the Media: What are Their Effects? 164

■ BOX 6.4: Violence and the Media 165

Language and Media as Shapers of Gender 167

Key Terms 168 • *Suggested Readings* 168 • *Notes* 168

PART 3 Keeping Us in Our Respective Places 170

Chapter 7 Gender and Intimate Relationships 170

Sociology Constructs *the* Family 172

Evaluating the Functionalist Perspective of the Family 173

Contemporary Families: Diversity and Change 174

Sexuality, Sexual Orientation, and Reproductive Freedom 176

Sexualities 177

■ BOX 7.1: Same-sex Marriage and Civil Unions 179

Reproductive Freedom 180

■ BOX 7.2: Teen Pregnancy and Childbearing 181

Varieties of Intimate Relationships 186

Heterosexual Marriages 186

Single-Parent Families 193

Singles and Domestic Partnerships 199

■ BOX 7.3: Gender Differences in Adjusting to Widowhood 200

Violence in Families and Intimate Relationships 205

Partner Abuse in Heterosexual Relationships 205

Partner Abuse in Gay and Lesbian Relationships 209

■ **BOX 7.4: Women with Disabilities who Experience Intimate Partner Violence** 209

Child Abuse 210

Elder Abuse 211

Families and Other Intimates: The Ideal and The Real Revisited 213

Key Terms 213 • *Suggested Readings* 214 • *Notes* 214

Chapter 8 Gender, Employment, and the Economy 216

U.S. Working Women and Men in Historical Perspective 217

Sex Segregation in the Workplace 221

Consequences of Occupational Sex Segregation 227

Sexual Harassment in the Workplace 229

The Male/Female Earnings Gap 231

The Earnings Gap, Poverty, and Welfare Policy 234

Explaining the Wage Gap 237

■ **BOX 8.1: Gender and Homelessness** 238

■ **BOX 8.2: The Child Care Dilemma** 241

The Work World: Ideology and the Role of Law 244

Gender Stereotypes at Work 245

■ **BOX 8.3: The Gendered Division of Labor in the Global Marketplace** 246

Legislation for Equality in the Workplace 249

The Intersection of Home and the Work World 252

Key Terms 253 • *Suggested Readings* 254 • *Notes* 255

Chapter 9 Gender, Crime, and Justice 256

Women and Men as Offenders 257

■ **BOX 9.1: Drugs, Crime, and Gender** 261

With Justice for All? 264

The Administration of Justice 264

Do the Punishments Fit the Crimes? 270

Gender and Corrections 277

Criminal Victimization: Gender, Power, and Violence 282

■ **BOX 9.2: Hate Crimes** 283

Rape 285

Pornography 291

Institutionalized Violence against Women: Custom or Crime? 293

■ **BOX 9.3: Pornography on the Internet** 294

■ **BOX 9.4: Violence Against Women as Human Rights Violations** 295

Power, Crime, and Justice 300

Key Terms 300 • *Suggested Readings* 301 • *Notes* 301

Chapter 10	Gender, Politics, Government, and the Military	304
	The Gender Gap: Political Attitudes and Activities	305
	Gender and Political Activities	310
	Gender and Public Office	312
	Women and Men in State and Local Government	318
	Women and Men in the Federal Government	319
	Women and Men in the Military	324
	The Politics of Gender	330
	■ BOX 10.1: Homosexuals in the U.S. Military	329
	Key Terms	331 • Suggested Readings 331 • Notes 332
Chapter 11	Gender and Spirituality	333
	Gender and Religiosity	334
	Goddesses and Witches	337
	■ BOX 11.1: Imaging God	337
	Traditional Religious Teachings on Gender	341
	Judaism	342
	Christianity	347
	■ BOX 11.2: Gay and Evangelical	349
	Islam	352
	Religion, Politics, and Social Change	356
	Challenges to Religious Patriarchy: Feminist Spirituality	358
	■ BOX 11.3: Ecofeminism	360
	Key Terms	361 • Suggested Readings 362 • Notes 362
Chapter 12	Gender and Health	365
	Gender and Mortality	367
	Heart Disease	371
	Cancer	374
	Occupational Hazards to Male and Female Workers	375
	Other Causes of Death	377
	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)	378
	■ BOX 12.1: Violence against women and risk of HIV/AIDS Transmission	380
	Women, Men, and Morbidity	381
	Sexism in Health Care	382
	■ BOX 12.2: Heterosexist Health Care	387
	The Patriarchal Hierarchy of Health Care Work	388
	Feminist Health Care	390
	Gender, Sport, and Fitness	392

Gender and Mental Health and Illness 396

The Double Standard of Mental Health 397

■ BOX 12.3: Gender Differences in the Consequences of Heavy or Binge Drinking on College Campuses 405

■ BOX 12.4: Beauty Norms 413

Sexism and Mental Health Services 415

Feminist Therapy 416

Toward a Healthy Future 417

Key Terms 418 • *Suggested Readings* 418 • *Notes* 419

Glossary 421

References 426

Name Index 537

Subject Index 552

Credits 560