Contents

Foreword		v
Li	List of figures and tables Preface I. The early English censuses Preliminary remarks Census deficiencies	xi
Pı	Preface	
1.	The early English censuses	1
	Preliminary remarks	1
	Census deficiencies	8
	Improving the census	10
	An exceptional feature of the early censuses	15
	The tables published in this volume	18
	The first group	18
	The second group	23
	Conclusion	28
2.	Correcting errors and standardising census units	31
	Securing internal consistency	32
	Missing data	38
	Standardising the areas covered by census units	42
	The traditional units of the first five censuses 1801–41	42
	Preliminary comments	42
	1. The parish and the extra-parochial place	49
	2. The hundred	55
	3. The county	57
	The new system introduced in 1851	59
	1. The parish	61
	2. The registration subdistrict	61
	3. The registration district	64
	4. The registration county	65

	5. The country	71
	Conclusion	73
3.	Accounting for those who were missing from the	
	main census tables	79
	The militia	80
	The undercounting of infants	83
	Accounting for others missing from the early censuses	85
	Conclusion	97
4.	Linking the new series with estimates for earlier periods	99
	County populations 1600–1801	106
	Hundred populations 1761–1801	112
	Conclusion	117
5.	Areal data (written jointly with Max Satchell)	122
	Defining the area of each census unit	124
	Preliminary points	124
	The GIS base	128
	Limits to the accuracy of areal data	130
	Some characteristics of the 'ancient' and 'modern'	
	administrative units	138
	The ancient administrative units	139
	1. The parish	139
	2. The hundred	141
	3. The county	143
	The modern administrative units	145
	1. The registration subdistrict	145
	2. The registration district	147
	3. The registration county	148
	4. The country	152
	Conclusion	153
Aj	opendices	155
	1. Information about the tables on the CD attached to this volum	ne 155
	2. Notes to the tables printed in appendix 4 and to those	
	on the CD attached to this volume	157

 Abbreviations describing the character of a census place Population tables Specimen pages from the first six censuses 	165 167 302
Bibliography	
Index	317