CONTENTS

Preface xiii Supplementary Materials xiv Contributors xv

PART 1 Setting the Stage

Chapter 1 Diversity Among American Ethnic Minorities 1

Roosevelt Wright • Charles H. Mindel • Jeanette R. Davidson

Introduction 1

The Role of Immigration and Ethnic Diversity 1

The Continuing Importance of Ethnicity 5
Ethnicity in America 6 • Ethnic Family Life 8

Ethnic Diversity as the Criterion of Selection 9

- 1. European Ethnic Families 9 2. Hispanic Ethnic Families 9
- 3. Asian Ethnic Families 10 4. Historically Subjugated Ethnic Families 10 5. Socioreligious Ethnic Minorities 10

References 10

Chapter 2 A "Then and Now" Overview of the Immigrant Family in America 12

Charles H. Mindel • Robert W. Habenstein

Introduction 12

The Mercantilist Scenario 12

The Great Transformation 13 • "Push" Factors 14

"Pull" Factors 14

Immigration Waves 14

Characteristic Features of Western European Immigrant Families 10
Possessions: The Baggage of Life 16 • Transitory Existence 17

- The Family as a Buffer, Filter, and Sorting Mechanism 17
- Generational Frictions 17

Family Life Cycle 18

The Marriage Institution 18 • Mate Selection 18 • Children and Childhood 19 • Coming of Age 19 • Adulthood 20

Sexual Relations 21
 Old Age 21

Family Controls, Functions, and Dysfunctions 22

The "Great Lull": 1925-1965 23

Movement and Families: 1920–1965 24

Working-Class Dormitories 25 • A Case of Social and Geographical Mobility 25

Ethnic Immigration Since 1965 26

Asians, Indians, and Pacific Islanders 27 • Circular Migration: The Hispanic Example 28

Conclusion 29
References 30

PART 2 European Ethnic Families

Chapter 3 The Irish American Family 31

Patricia J. Fanning

Introduction 31

Historical Background 31

Immigration 31 • Irish American Family Characteristics 34

Changes and Adaptations 36

The Catholic Church 36 • Health and Illness 38 • Care of the

Elderly 39

Conclusion 43

References 43

Chapter 4 The Greek American Family 46

Anna Karpathakis

Introduction 46

Demographics 48

Household and Family Structures 49

Families and Work 49

The Elderly 53

Social Class 53

Section Summary 59

Tackling Culture 63

References 69

Chapter 5 The Italian American Family 70

Danielle Battisti

Introduction 70

Italian Immigration and Family Life 70

The Family and Household within Italy and the United States 73

The Italian American Family within the Ethnic Community 74

Italian American Families and Gender Roles 75

The Italian American Family and the Catholic Church in America 77

Contemporary Italian American Families 78

References 80

Chapter 6 The Polish American Family 82

Mary Patrice Erdmans

Introduction 82

The Grasinski Family: Bloodlines and Traditions 83

Kiss Me, I'm Polish 84
Polishness as a Hybrid Identity 88
Polishness Hidden in the Family 90
References 97

PART 3 Hispanic/Latino Ethnic Families

Chapter 7 The Mexican American Family 100

Rosina M. Becerra

Introduction 101

Historical Background 101

Immigration and Population Growth 102 • The Civil Rights
Movement and the Rise of Chicano Power 103

Change and Adaptation 104

The Contemporary Mexican American Family 105

Social Issues 106

Conclusion 109

References 110

Chapter 8 The Cuban American Family 112

Zulema E. Suárez • Rose M. Perez

Introduction 112

Chronology of the Exodus 113

The Early Exiles 113 • The Recent Exiles 114

Change and Adaptation 115

Context of Reception 115 • Patterns of Settlement 117

- The Family in Transition 120
 Acculturation 122
 Current and Future Issues: Are Cuban Americans More Successful?
 123
- Education 124 Race and Class 125

Conclusion 126

References 126

Chapter 9 The Puerto Rican American Family 129

Lirio K. Negroni

Introduction 129

Demographics 129

Historical Background 130

Conquest and Colonization 130 • Racial Mix and Racism 131

Migration to the United States 132

Changes and Adaptation 133

A Theoretical Perspective of Change and Adaptation 133 • Puerto Rican Families' Core Values 134 • Change and Adaptation Related to Migration 135 • Change and Adaptation and the Physical and Social Contexts 137 • Acculturation and Its Effect on the Family 138

• Language 140 • Poverty and Socioeconomic Status 140

Changes in Family Structure 140
 Child Rearing and
 Challenges with Child Discipline 142
 Challenges for Elders and
 Their Families 143

Conclusion 144

References 145

Chapter 10 The Dominican American Family 148

Ramona Hernández

Introduction 148

The Dominican Family and Women 149

Dominicans in the United States 151

Defining the Dominican Family: Patterns and Characteristics 153

Assessment of Views About the Dominican Family Pre-1980 154

Assessment of Views About the Dominican Family Post-1980 156
Evaluating the Impacts of the Cultural Legacies in the Dominican

Family: The Good and the Bad 159 • Marital Status of Family and

The Benefit of Migration and Economic Standing 167

Transnational Practices and Rooting Firmly in the

Gender Role: Cultural Legacy and Change 163

New Abode 169

Conclusion 171

References 172

PART 4 Asian American Ethnic Families

Chapter 11 The Korean American Family 174

Pyong Gap Min • Chigon Kim

Introduction 174

Historical Background 175

Immigration and Settlement 175 • Korean History, Culture, Religions, and Family System 178

Korean Immigrant Families 181

Family Size and Composition 181 • Family Stability 183

Conjugal Role Differentiation 183
 Fertility Rate 185
 Child Socialization 186
 Elderly Korean Immigrants' Adaptations 188

Younger-Generation Koreans' Adaptation in Family System 190
Intergenerational Differences Based on Census Data 191

Intergenerational Differences Based on Our Insiders'

Knowledge 193 • Patterns of In-marriage and Intermarriage 194

References 197

Chapter 12 The Changing Vietnamese American Family 199

Thanh Van Tran • Phu Tai Phan

Introduction 199

Historical Background 199

Traditional Vietnamese Society 201 • The Traditional Vietnamese Family 202 • Vietnamese Kinship System 203 • The Head of the

Family and the Father 203 • The Mother and the Wife 203

Children 204 • Siblings 205 • The Elderly 205

• Marriage 206 • Immigration History and Resettlement 207

The Vietnamese Family in America 210

Background 210 • Characteristics of the Vietnamese American
Family 211 • Family Values 214 • The Vietnamese American

Father 214 • The Vietnamese American Woman and Mothers 216

Marriage 218 Socialization of Young Vietnamese Americans 219

• Old Age in America 220

Change and Adaptation 221

Communication Gap 221 • Marital Conflicts 222

Conclusion 223

References 224

Chapter 13 The Chinese-American Family 227

Morrison G. Wong

Introduction 227

The Traditional Chinese Family 228

The "Mutilated" or "Split Household" Chinese Family (1850–1920) 230

- The Small Producer Chinese Family (1920–1943) 234
- The Transitional Chinese American Family (1943–1965) 235
- The Modern Chinese American Family: 1965 to the Present 237

Changes and Adaptations 245

References 247

Chapter 14 The Japanese American Family 252

Arthur Sakamoto • ChangHwan Kim • Isao Takei

Introduction 252

Historical Background 253

The Classical Issei Family 254 • The Educational Attainment of the Nisei 255 • Education and Traditional Japanese and Japanese American Families 256

Change and Adaptation 259

Studying Contemporary Japanese American Families 261

- Contemporary Japanese American Family Patterns 265
- Characteristics of Contemporary White and Japanese American

Households 267

Conclusion 271
References 273

Chapter 15 The Filipino American Family 277

Carl L. Bankston III

Introduction 277

Historical Background 278 Migration Periods 279

Family as a Basis for Migration in the Post-1965 Era 281 Immigration History and Gender 282

Family and Ethnicity 282

Parental Race/Ethnicity and Ethnogenesis 284 • Marriage by Correspondence 286 • Assimilation and Ethnic Networks 287

Change and Adaptation 289

Language and Assimilation 289 • Family and Household

- Characteristics 290 Cultural Values and Family Relations 292 Sexuality 293 Youth Accomplishments and Problems 294
- Transnational Families 295 Filipino and American 295

References 296

Chapter 16 The Asian Indian American Family 298

Uma A. Segal

Introduction 298

Historical Background 298

Immigration Patterns 298 • Defining Characteristics of Indians in the United States 301 • Indian Demography and the Family 302

• The Traditional Indian Family 303 • Indian Adolescents 304

The Modern "Indian American" Ethnic Family 304
Family Structure, Family Behavior, and Ethnic Culture 305 • Family

Roles 305 • Demographic Characteristics of the Family 309

Extended Family Relationships 311 • Maintenance and

Transmission of Culture 312 • Transmission of Values 315

Changes and Adaptations 317

Maintenance of Culture 317 • Race, Ethnicity, and Prejudice 318

Social Problems, Services, and Informal Support Systems 321

Conclusion 322

References 323

PART 5 Historically Subjugated Ethnic Families

Chapter 17 The African American Family 326

Dwain A. Pellebon

Introduction 326

Historical Emergence in the United States 326

Demographics 327

General Population 329 • Migration Pattern 329 • African American Family Demographics 330

Traditional African American Culture 336
Analysis of African American Ethnicity 336 • African American Cultural Features and Family Tendencies 340

Social and Economic Challenges 351
Racism and Discrimination 351

Conclusion 355

References 356

Chapter 18 The Native American Family 361

Robert John

Introduction 361

Native American Families After World War II 362

Native American Family Typologies 364 • Native American Family Change 367 • Life Course 384

Change and Adaptation 399

References 402

PART 6 Socio-religious Ethnic Families

Chapter 19 The Jewish-American Family 411

Charles H. Mindel • Bernard Farber • Bernard Lazerwitz

Introduction 411

Historical Background 412

The Sephardic Jews 412 • The German Jews 413 • Eastern European Jews 413 • Jews from the Former Soviet Union 415

Traditional Eastern European Jewish Life 415

The Modern American Jewish Family 418

The Jewish Population in the United States 418 • Traditionalism in Religion 420 • Dispersion, Kinship, and Cohesiveness 421

Marriage, Fertility, and Family Roles 424
 Intermarriage 426

 The Intersection of Religio-Ethnic Communities: A Fourth Melting Pot? 429

Change and Adaptation 431

The Pessimists 431 • The Ambivalent Position 432

• The Optimists 433

References 434

Chapter 20 The Amish American Family 437

Donald B. Kraybill • Gertrude Enders Huntington

Introduction 437

Historical Background 438

The Socio-Religious Context 439

The Church-Community 439 • Beliefs and Practices 440

Occupation and Social Class 441

Life Cycle Stages 442

Infancy 442 • Childhood 442 • Scholars 443 • Youth 444 • Adulthood 444 • Old Age 445

Family Patterns and Practices 446

Rumspringa 446 • Courtship 448 • Weddings 449 • Role Expectations 451 • Kinship 453 • Birthing 454

• Fertility and Growth 454 • Sexuality 456

Conclusion 458

References 459

Recommended Films 460

Chapter 21 The Mormon American Family 461

David C. Dollahite • Loren D. Marks

Introduction 461

Historical and Statistical Profiles 462

Historical Profile of Mormonism 462 • Statistical Profile of Mormonism 465

Mormon Family Culture 466

The Eternal Family in Relation to Other Doctrines 466
The Mormon Doctrine of Eternal Marriage and Family 468

The Centrality of the Temple to Mormon Family Culture 468

Mormons: Not an Ethnicity, But a "People" 470 A People of Religious Principles 471

How Mormon Family Belief and Culture Compare to Other Faiths 480

Addressing Changes and Challenges 481

Conclusion 483

References 483

Chapter 22 The Muslim American Family 487

Bahira Sherif-Trask

Introduction 487

Demographics 487

Islamic Principles 489

Islamic Teachings on Family 489

Gender Roles 489 • Significance of Marriage 490

- Parent-Child Relationships 491
 Divorce 492
- Islamic Family Structure 492

Research on Muslim American Families 493

Trends in Contemporary Research 493 • Theoretical and Methodological Issues 494 • Future Theoretical Research 496

Future Empirical Research Directions 497

Conclusion 498

References 499