CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1

- 1. Demography and Ethos 9
- 2. "The Whirl of Life": The Social Structure 34
- 3. The Golden Decade of Black Business 71
- 4. Labor: Both Fat and Lean Years 118
- 5. The Struggle for Control over Black Politics and Protest 146
- 6. Transformed Religion and a Proliferation of Churches 186
- 7. Cultural and Aesthetic Expressions 201

Conclusion and Legacy 209

Notes 213

Bibliography 253

Index 265

Illustrations follow page 70