

## CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments* ix

*A Note on Transliteration* x

*Introduction* 3

### PART I

#### INTEGRATION SCHEMES 15

---

- 1 The Gintsburg Family and the Emergence  
of a Jewish Enlightenment Society 17
- 2 Forging a Mission 29
- 3 The Odessa Branch and Radical Russification 42

### PART 2

#### CONFRONTATIONS WITH REALITY 53

---

- 4 Confrontation with Anti-Semites 55
- 5 Pogroms and the Shtadlanut 71
- 6 Generational Change and New Agendas 80

PART 3

AN OPE SCHOOL NETWORK 95

---

- 7 Designing an Ideal Jewish School 97
- 8 Developing Educational Networks 115
- 9 Envisioning New Leaders: Modern Teachers and Reform Rabbis 129
- 10 Struggles with the Orthodox Elite: Schools versus Heders 144

PART 4

NATIONALISM 159

---

- 11 Diaspora Nationalism 161
- 12 Militancy in 1905 178
- 13 Building Institutions between the Revolutions 190
- 14 The OPE in War and Revolution 206

*Postscript* 223

*Appendixes* 229

*Notes* 239

*Bibliography* 295

*Index* 333