

Contents

List of illustrations ix

Introduction 1

- 1 The religious roots of feminism 6
- 2 The beginning of secular feminism 17
- 3 The 18th century: Amazons of the pen 26
- 4 The early 19th century: reforming women 41
- 5 The late 19th century: campaigning women 56
- 6 Fighting for the vote: suffragists 68
- 7 Fighting for the vote: suffragettes 75
- 8 Early 20th-century feminism 86
- 9 Second-wave feminism: the late 20th century 97
- 10 Feminists across the world 117

Afterword 137

References 142

Further reading 149

Index 151