



## CONTENTS

<i>List of Tables</i>	7
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	9
<b>Introduction</b>	13
1. Looking Back: 20th-Century Indian Society	31
2. Pluralism, Democracy and Conflict in India	56
3. Challenges of Citizenship: Education in the Indian Republic	72
4. Race, Religion and Caste: Situating the Dalits	91
5. The Coming Crisis of India: Portent from Gujarat	105
6. Indianisation of the Church and its Implications	127
7. Reorganisation of Indian States: The Incomplete Agenda	142
8. Sources of Internal Threats to India's Security	153
9. Restructuring Indian Federalism: Autonomy for Jammu and Kashmir	171
10. State and Social Movements in Northeast India	181
11. Unfinished Tasks: Challenges Ahead	196
12. Towards the Future: Indian Society, Nation-State and Civilisation	208
<i>Appendix</i>	223
<i>References</i>	241
<i>About the Author</i>	245



## LIST OF TABLES

1. Distribution of Religions in India: States and Union Territories (1991)	224
2. Some Features of States in India (1991)	226
3. Secessionist and Separatist Demands in Independent India	230
4. Reasons for Ongoing Demands for Separate States/Union Territories	231
5. 100 Million-Plus Countries: Some Socio-economic Features (1999)	232
6. Religion and Language Variations in 100 Million-Plus Countries	234
7. India's Neighbours: Geo-Political Picture	236
8. Religion and Language Variations in South Asian Countries	237
9. All-India and State Incidence of Communal Riots	238
10. Atrocities Against Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	239
11. Inter-state Disputes	240