

Table of Contents

	<u>Page No.</u>
Summary and Conclusions	vii
Introduction	xi
I. The WFS African Surveys	1
1.1 Major Characteristics	1
1.2 Description of the Explanatory Variables	2
II. Fertility	4
2.1 Achieved Fertility	4
2.2 Current Fertility Levels	6
2.3 Fertility Trends	7
III. Proximate Determinants	10
IV. Marriage Patterns	15
4.1 Introduction	15
4.2 Proportions Ever Married	15
4.3 Transitions in Cohort Nuptiality	16
V. Breastfeeding	19
5.1 Introduction	19
5.2 Proportion of Children Ever Breastfed	21
5.3 Duration of Breastfeeding	21
5.4 Overall Mean Duration	21
5.5 Maternal Age and Parity	22
VI. Contraceptive Knowledge and Use	24
6.1 Introduction	24
6.2 Contraceptive Awareness	24
6.3 Levels of Use	25
6.4 Differentials in Contraceptive Use by Age and Family Size	27
VII. Motivation for High Mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa	28
7.1 Fertility Preferences	28
7.2 Infant and Child Mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa	29
7.3 Levels and Trends in Infant and Child Mortality	31
7.4 Comparisons of Infant and Child Mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa and other Developing Regions	33

Table of Contents (Cont.)

	<u>Page No.</u>
7.5 Family Building Correlates of Infant and Child Mortality	35
7.6 Maternal Age	37
7.7 Birth Order	37
7.8 Birth Spacing	38
VIII. Socio-Economic Differentials in Fertility	41
8.1 Urban-Rural Differentials	41
8.2 Educational Differentials	44
8.3 Differentials According to Husband's Occupation	46
8.4 Differentials by Wife's Work Status	48
IX. Socio-Economic Differentials in Age at Marriage	50
X. Socio-Economic Differentials in Breastfeeding	55
10.1 Introduction	55
10.2 Urban-Rural Differentials	55
10.3 Educational Differentials	56
XI. Socio-Economic Differentials in Contraceptive Use	57
11.1 Urban-Rural Differentials	57
11.2 Educational Differentials	60
XII. Socio-Economic Differentials in Desired Family Size and Infant and Child Mortality	63
12.1 Urban-Rural Differentials in Family Size Preferences	63
12.2 Urban-Rural Differentials in Infant and Child Mortality	64
12.3 Educational Differentials in Family Size Preferences	66
12.4 Educational Differentials in Infant and Child Mortality	67
Bibliography	70
Tables	73