Contents

List of Figures	х
List of Tables	XX
List of Abbreviations List of Contributors	xxii xxv
SECTION I INTRODUCTIONS: THE HISTORY AND IMPACT OF THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF CHILDHOOD	
 The Archaeology of Childhood: The Birth and Development of a Discipline SALLY CRAWFORD, DAWN M. HADLEY, AND GILLIAN SHEPHERD 	3
2. The History of the Archaeology of Childhood Grete Lillehammer	38
SECTION II DEFINING CHILDREN AND CHILDHOOD	
3. Techniques for Identifying the Age and Sex of Children at Death JO BUCKBERRY	55
4. The Study of Growth in Skeletal Populations SIMON MAYS	71
5. Cultural Models of Stages in the Life Course M. Annette Grove and David F. Lancy	90
6. Infants and Mothers: Linked Lives and Embodied Life Courses REBECCA GOWLAND	104

SECTION III CHILDREN, FAMILY, AND HOUSEHOLDS

7.	Prehistoric Households and Childhood: Growing Up in a Daily Routine Brigitte Röder	123
8.	Archaeological and Epigraphic Evidence for Infancy in the Roman World Maureen Carroll	148
9.	Roman Household Organization Penelope Allison	165
10.	Material Culture and Childhood in Harappan South Asia Supriya Varma	179
11.	Working-class Childhood in Nineteenth-century New York City REBECCA YAMIN	197
	SECTION IV LEARNING, SOCIALIZATION, AND TRAINING	
12.	Learning the Tools of Survival in the Thule and Dorset Cultures of Arctic Canada Robert W. Park	213
13.	Educating Victorian Children: A Material Culture Perspective from Cambridge, England CRAIG CESSFORD	228
14.	Above and Below the Surface: Environment, Work, Death, and Upbringing in Sixteenth- to Seventeenth-century Sweden Anne Ingvarsson, Jan Mispelaere, and Ylva Bäckström	251
15.	. Boys at Sea: An Osteological and Historical Analysis of Ships' Boys in the Late Eighteenth- to Early Nineteenth-century British Royal Navy CERIDWEN BOSTON	275
16.	. Training Children for Work in the Nineteenth Century: Material Culture Approaches VICKY CREWE	297

SECTION V SELF, IDENTITY, AND COMMUNITY

17.	Portrait of a Palaeolithic Family: Art, Ornamentation, and Children's Relationship with their Community JESSICA COONEY WILLIAMS	315
18.	Care and Socialization of Children in the European Bronze Age Margarita Sánchez Romero	338
19.	Representations of Children in Ancient Greece Olympia Bobou	352
20.	Children's Graffiti in Roman Pompeii and Herculaneum Katherine V. Huntley	376
21.	Vecino Archaeology and the Politics of Play in New Mexico, USA B. Sunday Eiselt	387
22.	Children and Migration Dawn M. Hadley	404
	SECTION VI HEALTH, DISEASE, AND ENVIRONMENT	
23.	SECTION VI HEALTH, DISEASE,	429
	SECTION VI HEALTH, DISEASE, AND ENVIRONMENT The Developing Forager: Reconstructing Childhood Activity Patterns from Long Bone Cross-sectional Geometry	429 447
24.	SECTION VI HEALTH, DISEASE, AND ENVIRONMENT The Developing Forager: Reconstructing Childhood Activity Patterns from Long Bone Cross-sectional Geometry LESLEY HARRINGTON AND BENJAMIN OSIPOV Feeding Infants from the Iron Age to the Early Medieval Period in Britain	
24. 25.	SECTION VI HEALTH, DISEASE, AND ENVIRONMENT The Developing Forager: Reconstructing Childhood Activity Patterns from Long Bone Cross-sectional Geometry Lesley Harrington and Benjamin Osipov Feeding Infants from the Iron Age to the Early Medieval Period in Britain Rebecca C. Redfern Disease and Trauma in the Children from Roman Britain	447

SECTION VII DEATH, MEMORY, AND MEANING

28.	Where Are the Children? Locating Children in Funerary Space in the Ancient Greek World GILLIAN SHEPHERD	521
29.	A World Without Play? Children in Ancient Egyptian Art and Iconography NICOLA HARRINGTON	539
30.	Roman Sarcophagi and Children Janet Huskinson	557
31.	Child Sacrifice in the Ancient Andes: Power and Sociopolitical Dynamics in Antiquity Dевоган Е. Вьом	573
32.	Adult Appearances? The Representation of Children and Childhood in Medieval Art Sophie Oosterwijk	590
33.	Children's Burial Grounds (cillíní) in Ireland: New Insights into an Early Modern Religious Tradition COLM J. DONNELLY AND EILEEN M. MURPHY	608
	SECTION VIII SEEING, PRESENTING, AND INTERPRETING THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF CHILDHOOD	
34.	Gazing on the Past (and Being Photobombed by Children): Archaeology, the Early Years of Modern Photography, and the Visible/Invisible Child SALLY CRAWFORD AND KATHARINA ULMSCHNEIDER	631
35.	From the Archaeology of Childhood to Modern Children Visiting Archaeological Museums: An Italian Perspective CLAUDIA LAMBRUGO	651

		CONTENTS	ix
36.	Material Culture, Museums, Movies, and Make Believe: Representing Medieval Childhood Mark A. Hall		668
37.	Presenting Children from the Distant Past in Museums Sharon Brookshaw		687
	thor Index vject Index		701 725