Contents

Authors' acknowledgements	xi
Publisher's acknowledgements	xii
Introduction	xiii
Part 1	
Foundations	1
Geographies of empire: the imperial tradition	3
Learning objectives	3
Introduction	3
Empire, imperiatism and colonialism	5
The institutionalisation of geography Environmental determinism: climate and race	11 21
Criticisms and dissent	25
Conclusions	28
Summary	29
Further reading	29
The quantitative revolution	30
The quantitative revolution Learning objectives	30
•	
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution	30 30 33
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution	30 30 33 37
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification	30 30 33 37 42
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution	30 30 33 37 42 46
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions	30 30 33 37 42 46 49
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution	30 30 33 37 42 46
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions Summary Further reading	30 30 33 37 42 46 49 50
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions Summary Further reading Humanistic geographies	30 30 33 37 42 46 49 50
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions Summary Further reading	30 30 33 37 42 46 49 50 50
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions Summary Further reading Humanistic geographies Learning objectives	30 30 33 37 42 46 49 50 50
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions Summary Further reading Humanistic geographies Learning objectives Introduction Humanistic geography and the challenge to positivism Phenomenology and existentialism	30 30 33 37 42 46 49 50 50 51 51 53 57
Learning objectives Introduction The origins of the quantitative revolution The quantitative revolution Criticisms of quantification The legacy of the quantitative revolution Conclusions Summary Further reading Humanistic geographies Learning objectives Introduction Humanistic geography and the challenge to positivism	30 30 33 37 42 46 49 50 50 51 51 51

		69
	Conclusions	70
	Summary	70 70
	Further reading	70
4	4 Marxist radical geographies	71
	Learning objectives	71
	Introduction	71
	Karl Marx	73
	Key Marxist ideas	74
	Radical geography	82
	The 'turn' to Marxism	84
	Marxist geography and spatial constructions of class	85
	The political ecology of Marxism	89
	The limits of Marxism	91
	Future horizons	92
	Conclusions	94
		95
	Summary	75 95
	Further reading	, 73
į	5 Human geography and the cultural turn	97
	Learning objectives	97
	Introduction	97
	The meaning of culture	100
	Early traditions of cultural geography	101
	New maps of meaning: British Cultural Studies	105
	The new cultural geography	111
	The cultural turn from the margins to the centre	115
	Rematerialising culture, reclaiming the social	120
	Conclusions	123
	Summary	124
	Further reading	124
	. a. w.a. reading	
	Part 2	
	Geographies of difference	125
	6 Feminist geographies	127
	Learning objectives	127
	Introduction	127
	First and second wave feminism	130
	Political perspectives of feminism	135
	Establishing feminist geography	136
	Practising feminist geography	139
	Rethinking gender	145
	Conclusions	147
	··-·-	17,

Summary Further reading	148 148
· ·	
7 Geographies of sexuality	149
Learning objectives	149
Introduction Engaging with the object of research	149 151
Heteronormativity	153
Geographies of sexuality	160
The politics of sexuality	165
Conclusions	168
Summary	169
Further reading	169
8 Geography, ethnicity and racialisation	170
Learning objectives	170
Introduction	170
The idea of race	172
Cultural racisms	176
Geography and the shadow of empire	178
Mapping and monitoring race	179
Urban cultural geographies of 'race'	184
Geographies of rural racism Turning to whiteness	187 189
Anti-racist geographies: subverting a white discipline	192
Conclusions	196
Summary	197
Further reading	197
Part 3	
Representation and post-representation	199
9 Post-modern geographies	201
Learning objectives	201
Introduction	201
Modernism and modernity	204
Post-modernity: a historical moment	205
Post-modernism: a critical practice	207
Post-modernism: a stylistic phenomenon	216
Geographical engagements: theory, method and practice	221
Post-modern criticisms	226
Conclusions	229
Summary	230
Further reading	230

10	Critical geo-politics	231
	Learning objectives	231
	Introduction	231
	Origins of geo-politics	234
	Critical geo-politics	240
	Formal, practical and popular geo-politics	245
	Beyond critical geo-politics	248
	Conclusions	253
	Summary	254
	Further reading	254
11	Post-colonial geographies and the colonial present	255
	Learning objectives	255
	Introduction	255
	Understanding post-colonialism	257
	Post-colonial geographies	259
	Imaginative geographies: the work of Edward Said	262
	Splitting race objects: the work of Frantz Fanon	266
	Hybridity and the third space: the work of Homi Bhabha	270
	Doing post-colonial geographies	275
	Conclusions	281
	Summary	281
	Further reading	281
12	Emotions, embodiment and lived geographies	282
	Learning objectives	282
	Introduction	282
	A crisis of representation? Cultural geography and	
	non-representational theory	284
	Understanding affect	289
	Towards 'more-than-representational' geographies	291
	The problem of performance	297
	Conclusions	301
	Summary	302
	Further reading	303
	Glossary	305
	References	309
	Index	329