

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vi
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	vii
1 Introduction to the languages of urban Africa Fiona Mc Laughlin	1
2 The historical dynamic of multilingualism in Accra M. E. Kropp Dakubu	19
3 The story of old-urban vernaculars in North Africa Atiqa Hachimi	32
4 The spread of Lingala as a lingua franca in the Congo Basin Eyamba G. Bokamba	50
5 Senegal's early cities and the making of an urban language Fiona Mc Laughlin	71
6 Discourse, community, identity: processes of linguistic homogenization in Bamako Cécile Canut	86
7 The multiple facets of the urban language form, Nouchi Sabine Kube-Barth	103
8 On assessing the ethnolinguistic vitality of Ga in Accra James Essegbey	115
9 Multilingualism and language use in Porto Novo Wale Adeniran	131
10 Language choice in Dar es Salaam's billboards Charles Bwenge	152
11 Innovations on the fringes of the Kiswahili-speaking world Haig Der-Houssikian	178
12 Polarizing and blending: compatible practices in a bilingual urban community in Cape Town Kay McCormick	191
<i>References</i>	210
<i>Index</i>	229