Contents

List of Tables and Figures		vi
4cl	Acknowledgments	
1	Introduction	1
2	Explaining Underdevelopment in Africa	7
3	Gender and Development: Some Preliminaries	29
4	The Land Tenure Rights of African Women	47
5	Control over Labor in African Villages	67
6	The Marriage Market	85
7	Bargaining Power at Home	107
8	The Gendered Treatment of Girls and Boys	125
9	Investments in Education	143
0	Development Projects for Women	159
l 1	New Directions	181
A pj	pendix: Tools for Analysis	193
References		213
Index		235
About the Rook		244

Tables and Figures

Tables

2.1	War and Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1960-2001	9
2.2	GDP Growth and Income Levels	11
2.3	Mortality Indicators	15
2.4	Construction of the State Legitimacy Dummy	24
2.5	Results of Regressions Explaining Growth in GDP	
	per Capita, 1960-2000	26
5.1	Average Time Allocation of Women in Bereba,	
	Burkina Faso	77
5.2	Descriptive Statistics for Mossi and Bwa Women,	
	Burkina Faso	80
5.3	Results of Estimations with Percentage Time Allocated to	
	Activity as Dependent Variable, Burkina Faso	81
6.1	Different Types of Marriage Sequences, Côte d'Ivoire	87
6.2	Incidence of Bridewealth Payment and Elopement	
	per Year Period, Kenya, 1957-1983	101
7.1	Determinants of Expenditures for Households,	
	Niger, 1989–1990	115
7.2	Effect of the Share of Women's Asset Holdings	
	and Land Holdings on Household Expenditure	
	Patterns and Health and Education Outcomes, Ghana	116
7.3	Mean Yield, Area, and Labor Inputs per Plot by	
	Gender of Cultivator, Burkina Faso	118
7.4	Estimates of the Determinants of Plot Output,	
	Burkina Faso	119
8.1	Sex Ratios, Life Expectancy Ratios, and	
	Mortality Ratios, 2000	127
8.2	Index of Female Mortality Disadvantage	129
8.3	Average Duration in Months Between Children	
	by Race and Sex of Children, South Africa	132
8.4	How the Number of Sisters Affects	
	Nutritional Status, Ghana	136

	Tables and Figures	vii
8.5	Percentage of Children Who Have Received	
	Preventive Health Care, Ghana, 1991–1992	137
8.6	Differences Between Girls and Boys in Health	
	Indicators from DHS Surveys (Female Percentage	
	Minus Male Percentage)	137
8.7	Mean Budget Shares per Household and Outlay	
	Equivalence Ratios for Adult Goods, Uganda	140
9.1	Literacy Rates in African Countries, 1999	144
9.2	Annual Returns to Schooling, Zambia	156
10.1	Effect of Credit Program on Household Outcomes,	
	Burkina Faso	176
10.2	Experimental Design for Impact Evaluation, Uganda	178
10.3	Effects on Group Outcome of Participation in	
	Program Innovation, Uganda	178
11.1	Probit Analysis of Nationwide Vote for Kerekou	
	and Soglo, Benin	190
A .1	Relative Earnings of Women and Men Adjusted	
	for Differences in Human Capital	210
Figur	es	
2.1	GDP per Capita for Various World Regions	12
3.1	Illustration of Profit Maximization	39
4.1	Game Tree for Marriage Decision and Promise to Marry	60
6.1	Percentage of Women Aged 20-24 Who Are Married	
	and Average Difference in Age at First Marriage	89
6.2	Percentage of Persons Aged 60+ Who Are Married	90
6.3	Supply and Demand in the Marriage Market	97
6.4	Change to Dowry with Population Growth	99
6.5	Men Willing to Pay More for Marriage When	
	Male Income Rises or Female Productivity Rises	100
6.6	Men Less Willing to Supply Daughters When	
	Male Income Rises or Female Productivity Rises	100
8.1	Percentage of Population That Is Female,	
	Various World Regions	128
8.2	Life Expectancy at Birth, Female-to-Male Ratio	
	(Years), Various World Regions	130
8.3	Mortality Rate Ratio, Adult, Female-to-Male,	
	Various World Regions	130
9.1	Literacy Rate Ratio, Female-to-Male	

(Percentage of Females and Males Aged 15-24)

145

viii Tables and Figures

9.2	Ratio of Girls to Boys in Primary and	
	Secondary Education	145
9.3	Hypothetical Relation Between Years of Schooling	
	and Earnings	147
9.4	Hypothetical Costs and Benefits of Schooling	
	That Depend on Social Norm	151
9.5	Ratio of Female-to-Male School Achievement for	
	Children with and Without Parental Death	153
11.1	Percentage of Population Infected with HIV/AIDS	184
11.2	Ratification of CEDAW Treaty by Developing	
	Countries	187
A.1	Supply and Demand in Beer Market	195
A.2	Supply and Demand in Beer Market After	
	Weather Shock	196
A.3	Fight or Cooperate? Prisoner's Dilemma	198
A.4	Fight or Concede? War of Attrition	199
A.5	Data and Example of Fitted Line and Residual Error	207