## Contents

List of I	llustratio	ons	ix
List of 7			xi
Preface			χV
	ledgme	nts	xvii
		d Overview	1
Part I.	Educati	ion, Employment, Fertility, and Mortality, 1955-1990:	
	An Ove		11
	1.	From Leopoldville to Kinshasa	13
	2.	Education and Employment	27
	3.	Levels and Trends in Mortality and Fertility	45
Part II.	Socioe	conomic and Proximate Determinants of Fertility	57
	4.	Ethnicity, Education, and Fertility: 1955-1990	59
	5.	Family Background and Early Life Course Transitions	89
	6.	Proximate Determinants of Fertility	111
	7.	Contraception and Abortion: A Closer Look	135
	8.	Secondary Education and Fertility Decline	153
Part III	. School	ling, Extended-Family Solidarity, Employment	
	in the	Formal and Informal Sectors, and Migration	167
	9.	Gender, Poverty, Family Structure, and Investments	
		in Children's Education	169

viii Contents

10.	Extended-Family Solidarity: Interhousehold	
	Resource Transfers in Support of Children's	
	Schooling and Child Fostering	195
11.	Education and Employment in the Formal and	
	Informal Sectors	213
12.	Migration, Education, and Employment	231
Part IV. Prosp	ects for Changes in the Future	243
13.	Economic Crisis and Further Transitions	
	in Education, Employment, and Fertility	245
Appendix	Major Ethnic Groups in Kinshasa	253
References	•	259
Index		271

## Illustrations

1.1	Democratic Republic of the Congo	14
1.2	Population of Kinshasa, 1925-1984	18
1.3	Population Composition, 1925-1984	20
1.4	Population Pyramids, 1955-1984	22
2.1	School Enrollment Rates by Age Group, 1955-1990	30
2.2	Enrollment Rates by Age, 1967-1990	33
2.3	Percentage Employed, by Age Group, Women Aged 15-54,	
	1955-1990	43
3.1	Average Number of Children Ever Born, by Age Group,	
	1955-1990	54
3.2	Age-Specific Fertility Rates, 1955, 1970-1974, and 1985-1989	55
4.1	Percentage Childless, by Age Group, 1955-1990	65
4.2	Percentage Childless by Percentage Enrolled, Ages 15-19	
	and 20-24, 1955-1990	65
4.3	Percentage of Women Married, by Age Group, Ages 15-29,	
	1955-1990	67
4.4	Percentage of Women with Secondary Schooling or Higher	
	by Age Group, 1955-1990	71
5.1	Age at First Intercourse, First Union, and First Birth	96
5.2	Predicted Probabilities of Having Had a First Birth, by Age	
	and Parental Schooling	102
5.3	Predicted Probabilities of Experiencing Each Event, by Age	
	and Enrollment Status	105
6.1	Fertility-Inhibiting Effects of the Proximate Determinants and	
	Various Measures of Fertility	119
7.1	Predicted Probabilities of Modern Contraceptive Use, by Age	
	and Education	145
7.2	Predicted Probabilities of Modern Relative to Total	
	Contraceptive Use, by Age and Education	145
8.1	Multiple Effects of Individual Education	156
9.1	School Enrollment Rates, by Age and Gender, Ages 6-25	179

Y	Illustrations
Λ.	

9.2	Children's School Enrollment Status and Grade-Level	
7.2	Attainment by Age	180
9.3	Principal Source of Financial Support for Schooling, by	
<b>,</b>	Birth Order	184
9.4	Predicted Educational Attainment by Gender, Age, and	
	Economic Index	187
9.5	Predicted Educational Attainment by Economic Index, Age,	
	and Gender	188
10.1	Distribution of Households According to Participation in	
	Resource Transfers in Support of Children's Schooling	
	or Child Fostering	204
11.1	Employment by Age Group, Overall and by Class of Worker,	
	1984 and 1990	220
11.2	Predicted Probabilities of Employment, by Education and	
	Years out of School, Modern Sector and Informal Sector	223
11.3	Predicted Probabilities of Being Employed, by Education	
	and Years out of School	225
12.1	School Attendance after Migration, by Age at Migration	239
A 1	Cultural Regions of the Congo	254

## Tables

Percentage of the Population Born in Kinshasa, by Age,	
	23
	24
	34
Total Employment and Employment Growth, by Class	
of Worker and Gender, 1955-1984	39
Employment by Industry, 1955-1984	40
	42
Percentage of Employed Workers Who Are Independent,	
by Age and Gender, 1955-1990	43
Mortality Estimates for Kinshasa and the Congo, 1955-1990	46
Fertility Estimates for Kinshasa and the Congo, 1955-1990	49
General Fertility Rates by Broad Ethnic Group, 1955, 1975,	
and 1990	61
Fertility by Educational Attainment, 1975 and 1990	63
Educational Attainment by Age Group, Women Aged 15-49,	
1975 and 1990	69
Mean Number of Children Ever Born, by Age Group and	
Educational Attainment, Women Aged 15-49, 1975 and 1990	69
Educational Attainment of the Different Ethnic Groups, 1975	
and 1990	72
Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1975	74
Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1990	77
Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1975, Expanded	
Model	83
Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1990, Expanded	
Model	86
Mean Values of Variables in the Analyses of Children Ever	
Born	87
Logistic Regression Analyses of Entry into Sexual Activity	98
	Ethnic Composition, by Broad Ethnic Group, 1955-1990 Educational Attainment of the Population Aged 20 and over, by Age and Gender, 1955-1984 Total Employment and Employment Growth, by Class of Worker and Gender, 1955-1984 Employment by Industry, 1955-1984 Percentage Employed, by Age and Gender, 1955-1990 Percentage of Employed Workers Who Are Independent, by Age and Gender, 1955-1990 Mortality Estimates for Kinshasa and the Congo, 1955-1990 Fertility Estimates for Kinshasa and the Congo, 1955-1990 General Fertility Rates by Broad Ethnic Group, 1955, 1975, and 1990 Fertility by Educational Attainment, 1975 and 1990 Educational Attainment by Age Group, Women Aged 15-49, 1975 and 1990 Mean Number of Children Ever Born, by Age Group and Educational Attainment, Women Aged 15-49, 1975 and 1990 Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1975 Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1990 Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1990 Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1975, Expanded Model Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1975, Expanded Model Regression Analyses of Children Ever Born, 1990, Expanded Model Mean Values of Variables in the Analyses of Children Ever

xii Tables

5.2	Logistic Regression Analyses of Entry into Marriage	99
5.3	Logistic Regression Analyses of Entry into Motherhood	100
5A.1	Mean Values of Variables in the Analyses of First Intercourse	
JA.I	First Union, and First Birth	110
6.1	Indices of Marriage and Births outside Marriage and Total	
	Fertility Rates, Kinshasa 1990, and Averages Calculated from	
	Data Reported by Jolly and Gribble for 11 Countries in Sub-	
	Saharan Africa	116
6.2	Indices of Contraception, Postpartum Infecundability, and	
0.2	Sterility, Kinshasa 1990, and Averages Calculated from Data	
	Reported by Jolly and Gribble for 12 Countries in Sub-	
	Saharan Africa	118
6.3	Logistic Regression Analyses of Entry into Marriage	121
6.4	Analysis of Current Contraceptive Use	123
6.5	Analysis of Incidence of Abortion	127
6.6	Analysis of Breast-Feeding and Postpartum Abstinence	129
6.7	Significant Coefficients of Variables Identifying the Different	
0.7	Ethnic Groups, for Children Ever Born and Proximate Deter-	
	minants of Fertility, Controlling for Age and Other Factors	132
7.1	Current Contraceptive Use by Specific Method	137
7.1	• • • •	38-139
7.2		140
7.3	Contraceptive Use by Educational Attainment	140
7.4	Contraceptive Use by Age, Employment Status, Economic	1.4.1
	Status, and Ethnic Group	141
7.5	Reported Incidence of Induced Abortion by Schooling and	1.42
	by Employment Status	143
7.6	Incidence of Induced Abortion by Age, Economic Status,	
	and Ethnic Group	144
7.7	Need for Contraception for Spacing and Limiting, by Age	
	Group and by Educational Attainment and Age Group	150
7.8	Contraceptive Use and Unmet Need by Women with Need	
	for Contraception, by Type of Contraceptive Need and Age	
	Group	151
8.1	Desired Education for Children, by Child's Gender and	
	Woman's Educational Attainment	161
8.2	Desired Fertility, by Educational Attainment	162
9.1	Enrollment Status and Educational Attainment, by Age	
	Group and Gender	182
9.2	Enrollment Status and Educational Attainment by Age Group	,
	Gender, and Economic Well-Being	182
9.3	Determinants of Educational Attainment, by Age Group	
	and Gender	185
9A.1	Mean Values of the Variables in the Analyses of Educational	
	Attainment, by Age Group and Gender	193
	•	

Tables	xii
Tables	

9A.2	Marginal Effects on Educational Attainment, by Age Group	194
10.1	and Gender	194
10.1	Participation in Interhousehold Resource Transfers for	203
10.0	Children's Schooling and Child Fostering	203
10.2	Principal Sources and Recipients of Assistance for Children's Schooling and Child Fostering	205
10.3	Analyses of Interhousehold Resource Transfers: Giving	
	Assistance in 1989-1990	206
10.4	Analyses of Interhousehold Resource Transfers: Receiving	
	Assistance in 1989-1990	209
11.1	Educational Attainment and Employment Status	217
11.2	Distribution of Employment in Kinshasa by Industry and by	
	Sector, 1987	217
11.3	Distribution of Employment of Women, by Industry and by	
	Sector, 1990	219
11.4	Distribution of Employment of Women, by Occupation and	
	by Sector, 1990	219
11.5	Economic Well-Being and Employment Status	219
11.6	Multinomial Logit Analyses of the Effects of Education and	
	Years out of School on Employment Status	222
11.7	Multinomial Logit Analyses of Employment Status,	
	Controlling for Exposure, Schooling, Husband's Employment	
	Status, and Household Demographic Composition	226
12.1	Percentage of Migrants, Women Aged 15-49, by Age Group,	
	1990 and 1984	234
12.2	Age at Migration and Years since Migration, by Current Age,	
	1990	235
12.3	Educational Attainment of Migrants and Nonmigrants,	
	1990	237
12.4	Employment Status by Educational Attainment, Migrants and	
	Nonmigrants, 1990	239
12.5	Economic Well-Being of Migrants and Nonmigrants, 1990	240
<b>A</b> .1	Principal Tribes of the Major Ethnic Groups in Kinshasa,	
	1975 and 1990	256
A.2	Composition of the Female Population of Reproductive Age, by Ethnic Group, Kinshasa, 1955, 1975, and 1990	257
	by Eurine Group, Kinshasa, 1933, 1973, and 1990	431