

# C ONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface	xiii
Preface to the New Edition	xviii
Bibliography of Talcott Parsons	xlvi
CHAPTER	
I. The Action Frame of Reference and the General Theory of Action Systems: Culture, Personality and the Place of Social Systems	3
II. The Major Points of Reference and Structural Components of the Social System	24
THE FUNCTIONAL PREREQUISITES OF SOCIAL SYSTEMS	26
THE INSTITUTIONAL INTEGRATION OF ACTION ELEMENTS	36
THE POINTS OF REFERENCE FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF INSTITUTIONAL PATTERNS	45
TYPES OF INSTITUTIONALIZATION RELATIVE TO THE SOCIAL SYSTEM	51
OUTLINE OF MODES AND TYPES OF ACTION-ORIENTATION, CULTURE PATTERNS AND INSTITUTIONS	57
THE PATTERN-ALTERNATIVES OF VALUE-ORIENTATION AS DEFINITIONS OF RELATIONAL ROLE-EXPECTATION PATTERNS	58

CHAPTER	PAGE
III. The Structure of the Social System, I: The Organization of the Components into Sub-Systems	68
THE STRUCTURE OF THE RELATIONAL CONTEXT OF EVALUATIVE ACTION-ORIENTATIONS	69
THE MODALITIES OF OBJECTS AS FOCI OF ROLE-EXPECTATIONS	88
THE SOLIDARITY OF THE COLLECTIVITY	96
TYPES OF SOCIAL VALUE-ORIENTATION	104
IV. The Structure of the Social System, II: Invariant Points of Reference for the Structural Differentiation and Variation of Societies	113
THE FOCI OF CRYSTALLIZATION FOR SOCIAL STRUCTURE	114
THE INTERNAL DIFFERENTIATIONS OF SOCIAL SYSTEMS	137
I. <i>Categorization of actor-units in object roles</i>	142
II. <i>Classification of orientation-role types</i>	143
III. <i>The "Economy" of Instrumental Orientations</i>	145
IV. <i>The "Economy" of Expressive Orientations</i>	147
V. <i>The Culture Orientation System</i>	148
VI. <i>Integrative Structures</i>	149
V. The Structure of the Social System, III: Empirical Differentiation and Variation in the Structure of Societies	151
SOME EMPIRICAL CLUSTERINGS OF THE STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS OF SOCIAL SYSTEMS	153
1. KINSHIP SYSTEMS	153
2. INSTRUMENTAL ACHIEVEMENT STRUCTURES AND STRATIFICATION	157
3. TERRITORIALITY, FORCE AND THE INTEGRATION OF THE POWER SYSTEM	161
4. RELIGION AND VALUE-INTEGRATION	167

CHAPTER	PAGE
THE CONSTITUTION OF EMPIRICAL SOCIETIES	167
THE STRUCTURAL IMPERATIVES OF A GIVEN SOCIAL SYSTEM	177
PRINCIPAL TYPES OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE	180
1. THE UNIVERSALISTIC-ACHIEVEMENT PATTERN	182
2. THE UNIVERSALISTIC-ASCRPTION PATTERN	191
3. THE PARTICULARISTIC-ACHIEVEMENT PATTERN	195
4. THE PARTICULARISTIC-ASCRPTIVE PATTERN	198
<b>VI. The Learning of Social Role-Expectations and the Mechanisms of Socialization of Motivation</b>	<b>201</b>
THE SOCIALIZATION OF THE CHILD AND THE INTERNALIZATION OF SOCIAL VALUE-ORIENTATIONS	207
BASIC PERSONALITY STRUCTURE: MODAL CLUSTERING AND DIVERSITY	226
THE SITUATIONAL ROLE-SPECIFICATION OF ORIENTATIONS	236
AN EXAMPLE: THE "PROFIT MOTIVE"	243
<b>VII. Deviant Behavior and the Mechanisms of Social Control</b>	<b>249</b>
INTERACTION AND THE GENESIS OF DEVIANT MOTIVATION	251
THE DIRECTIONS OF DEVIANT ORIENTATION	256
SOME FURTHER SITUATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE GENESIS AND STRUCTURING OF DEVIANCE	267
ROLE CONFLICT AND THE GENESIS OF DEVIANCE	280
THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF DEVIANT BEHAVIOR TENDENCIES	283
THE MECHANISMS OF SOCIAL CONTROL	297
APPENDIX	321

CHAPTER	PAGE
VIII. Belief Systems and the Social System: The Problem of the "Role of Ideas"	326
EXISTENTIAL EMPIRICAL BELIEFS AND THE SOCIAL SYSTEM	332
1. THE INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATION	335
2. THE INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF APPLIED SCIENCE	345
3. THE INSTITUTIONALIZATION OF IDEOLOGIES	348
THE RELATION OF NON-EMPIRICAL BELIEFS TO THE SOCIAL SYSTEM	359
RELIGIOUS BELIEF SYSTEMS	367
THE INDEPENDENCE AND INTERDEPENDENCE OF BELIEF SYSTEMS AND VALUE-ORIENTATIONS	379
IX. Expressive Symbols and the Social System: The Communication of Affect	384
EXPRESSIVE SYMBOLISM AND COLLECTIVITIES	394
ROLE DIFFERENTIATION WITH RESPECT TO EXPRESSIVE SYMBOLISM	399
THE ROLE OF THE ARTIST	408
EXPRESSIVE SYMBOLISM AND THE REWARD SYSTEM	414
X. Social Structure and Dynamic Process: The Case of Modern Medical Practice	428
THE FUNCTIONAL SETTING OF MEDICAL PRACTICE AND THE CULTURAL TRADITION	429
THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE	433
THE SITUATION OF MEDICAL PRACTICE	439
A. THE SITUATION OF THE PATIENT	439
B. THE SITUATION OF THE PHYSICIAN	447
THE FUNCTIONAL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE INSTITUTIONAL PATTERN OF MEDICAL PRACTICE	454

## *Contents*

[ xi ]

CHAPTER	PAGE
SOME SPECIAL PROBLEMS	466
SOME THEORETICAL CONCLUSIONS	473
XI. The Processes of Change of Social Systems	480
THE PROBLEM OF THE THEORY OF CHANGE	481
THE GENERAL NATURE OF CHANGE IN SOCIAL SYSTEMS	490
THE DIRECTION OF CHANGE IN SOCIAL SYSTEMS	496
SOME SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF PROCESSES OF SOCIAL CHANGE	503
1. INSTITUTIONALIZED RATIONALIZATION AND “CULTURAL LAG”	505
2. THE ASCENDANCY OF THE CHARISMATIC REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT	520
3. THE ADAPTIVE TRANSFORMATION OF A REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT	525
XII. Conclusion: The Place of Sociological Theory Among the Analytical Sciences of Action	536
THE PLACE OF SOCIAL SYSTEMS IN THE GENERAL THEORY OF ACTION	537
THE THEORY OF ACTION AND THE NATURAL SCIENCES	541
THE CLASSIFICATION OF THE SCIENCES OF ACTION	545
Index	556