

TURKEY'S ALEVI ENIGMA

A Comprehensive Overview

EDITED BY

PAUL J. WHITE AND JOOST JONGERDEN



BRILL
LEIDEN · BOSTON
2003

CONTENTS

List of Contributors	vii
----------------------------	-----

JOOST JONGERDEN & PAUL J. WHITE

Introduction	xi
--------------------	----

PART ONE

ALEVIS AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

HAMIT BOZARSLAN

Alevism and the Myths of Research: The Need for a New Research Agenda	3
--	---

PAUL J. WHITE

The Debate on the Identity of 'Alevi Kurds'	17
---	----

PART TWO

HISTORY OF ALEVIS IN TURKEY

DAVID SHANKLAND

Social Change and Culture: Responses to Modernization in an Alevi Village in Anatolia	33
--	----

PART THREE

ALEVIS AND THE STATE

KRISZTINA KEHL-BODROGI

Atatürk and the Alevis: A Holy Alliance?	53
--	----

JOOST JONGERDEN

Violation of Human Rights and the Alevis in Turkey	71
--	----

PART FOUR

ALEVI RENAISSANCE

KARIN VORHOFF

- The Past in the Future: Discourses on the Alevis in
Contemporary Turkey 93

LEYLA NEYZİ

- Zazaname: The Alevi Renaissance, Media and Music
in the Nineties 111

ELISE MASSICARD

- Alevism as a Productive Misunderstanding: the Hacıbektaş
Festival 125

AYŞE BETÜL ÇELİK

- Alevis, Kurds and Hemşehris: Alevi Kurdish Revival
in the Nineties 141

ISABELLE RIGONI

- Alevis in Europe: A Narrow Path towards Visibility 159

PART FIVE

ALEVIS AND THE KURDISH MOVEMENT

HANS-LUKAS KIESER

- Alevis, Armenians and Kurds in Unionist-Kemalist
Turkey (1908–1938) 177

MICHIEL LEEZENBERG

- Kurdish Alevis and the Kurdish Nationalist Movement
in the 1990 197

PART SIX

ALEVIS AND THE TURKISH LEFT

EMMA SINCLAIR-WEBB

- Sectarian Violence, the Alevi Minority and the Left:
Kahramanmaraş 1978 215

- Index of Keywords 237

- Index of Persons 241