
CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	i

Chapter 1	Slavery in Colonial New York	11
Chapter 2	The Struggle against Slavery in Revolutionary and Early National New York	48
Chapter 3	Creating a Free Black Community in New York City during the Era of Emancipation	72
Chapter 4	Free but Unequal: The Limits of Emancipation	96
Chapter 5	Keeping Body and Soul Together: Charity Workers and Black Activism in Post-emancipation New York City	134
Chapter 6	The Long Shadow of Southern Slavery: Radical Abolitionists and Black Political Activism against Slavery and Racism	170
Chapter 7	“Pressing Forward to Greater Perfection”: Radical Abolitionists, Black Labor, and Black Working-Class Activism after 1840	217
Chapter 8	“Rulers of the Five Points”: Blacks, Irish Immigrants, and Amalgamation	247
Chapter 9	The Failures of the City	263

Postscript	289
Notes	293
Works Consulted	339
Index	363